

MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

GODAVARI.

VOLUME II.



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MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

FOR

GODĀVARI DISTRICT.



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* This table is *nil*.

I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911.

Locality.	Number of						Population, 1911.					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
RAJAHMUNDRI DIVISION.												
Rajahmundry	376	2	88	35,638	189,260	94,431	94,826	161,070	+ 141	+ 175	503	
Amalapuram	367	1	117	39,370	215,710	104,066	111,644	189,105	+ 77	+ 141	688	
Bazole	291	...	104	39,404	217,919	104,240	113,679	194,533	+ 92	+ 120	749	
BHADRACHALAM AGENCY DIVISION.												
Bhadrajalam	911	...	328	10,587	55,952	28,244	27,708	48,658	+ 149	+ 15	61	
Nugur	593	...	123	3,421	19,956	9,492	9,973	20,218	+ 445	- 13	34	
POLAVARAM AGENCY DIVISION.												
Polavaram	543	...	78	13,209	65,727	38,262	32,465	58,274	+ 146	{ + 128	121	
Chodavaram	710	...	244	5,865	28,610	14,389	14,221	28,229	+ 146	{ + 232	40	
Yellavaram	919	...	329	7,633	36,655	18,619	18,036	29,681	+ 235	{ + 235	40	
PENDAPURAM DIVISION.												
Peddapuram	604	1	200	40,150	188,346	92,873	95,473	167,020	+ 32	+ 127	312	
Ramachandrapuram	291	1	116	44,783	238,774	117,541	121,233	217,772	+ 108	+ 96	821	
COCANADA DIVISION.												
Cocanada	297	2	101	48,375	228,388	111,780	116,628	213,758	+ 166	+ 68	769	
Pithapuram	193	1	49	19,247	96,824	47,986	48,838	84,089	+ 03	+ 151	503	
Tuni	126	1	49	14,992	70,736	34,802	35,984	58,762	+ 23	+ 204	561	
District Total	6,221	9	1,926	317,674	1,652,859	812,95	840,661	1,463,179	+ 1010	+ 128	266	

II.—Variation in Population since 1891.

Towns. (1)	Population.			Percentage of varia- tion of population.	
	1911. (2)	1901. (3)	1891. (4)	1891— 1901. (5)	1901— 1911. (6)
The whole District ...	1,652,859	1,466,179	1,331,350	10·1	12·8
<i>Amalapuram Taluk.</i>					
Amalapuram	12,615	9,510	9,254	2·8	32·6
<i>Cocanada Taluk.</i>					
Cocanada *	54,110	48,096	40,553	18·6	12·5
Samalkota	15,483	16,015	18,409	19·4	8·8
<i>PEDDAPURAM TALUK.</i>					
Peddapurem	15,436	12,609	13,658	— 7·7	22·4
<i>PITHAPURAM DIVISION.</i>					
Pithapuram	15,816	13,220	13,731	— 3·7	15·9
<i>Rajahmundry Taluk.</i>					
Rajahmundry * ...	48,417	36,408	28,897	28·2	33
Dowlaiswaram ..	10,347	10,804	10,492	— 1·8	0·4
<i>Ramachandrapuram Taluk.</i>					
Mandapeta	9,546	8,380	7,650	9·5	13·9
<i>TUNI DIVISION.</i>					
Tuni	9,268	8,842	7,733	14·3	4·8

* Represents a municipal town.

III.—Roads.

Year. (1)	Mileage of roads maintained.		
	Total. (2)	Metalled. (3)	Unmetalled. (4)
		M.	M.
1871-72			
1876-77	*		
1881-82			
1886-87	437	357	80
1891-92	498	885	113
1896-97	499	421	78
1901-02	524	478	46
1906-07	676	555	141
1911-12	851	620	231

* Information for these years is not available.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number. (1)	Taluk and stations. (2)	By whom main-tained. (3)	Nearest rail-way station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	RAJAHMUNDY DIVISION.			
	<i>Rajahmundry Taluk.</i>			
1	Burugapudi * ...	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 12 miles.	Two main rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen, and stables.
2	Gokavaram * ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 21 miles.	One main room, bath room, store room, stable, and kitchen.
3	Rajanagaram * ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 10 miles.	One central hall, two bed rooms, store room, stable, and kitchen.
4	Dowleishwaram.*	P.W.D.	Rajahmundry, 4 miles.	Two rooms, two verandahs, two bath rooms, two store rooms, stable and kitchen.
	<i>Amalapuram Taluk.</i>			
5	Amalapuram † ...	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 36 miles.	Two main rooms, two bath rooms, two verandahs, stable and kitchen.
6	Annampalli * ...	P.W.D.	Rajahmundry, 45 miles.	One main room, two bath rooms, two dressing rooms, one kitchen, stable and outhouse.
7	Bendamurlanka *.	Do.	Cocanada, 42 miles.	One central hall, one bath room, one store house, and kitchen.
8	Katrenikona † ...	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 48 miles.	Six rooms including bath rooms, two verandahs, stable and kitchen.
9	Mummidivaram †.	Do.	Rajahmundry, 44 miles.	Four rooms including bath rooms, two verandahs, stable and kitchen.
10	Rangapuram * ...	P.W.D.	Cocanada, 32 miles.	One central hall, two bath rooms, two dressing rooms, stable and kitchen.
11	Uppalaguptam †	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 48 miles.	Three rooms, two verandahs, stable and kitchen.
	<i>Razole Taluk.</i>			
12	Kottapeta * ...	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 26 miles.	One bed room, hall, kitchen, stable, and two bath rooms.
13	Tatipaka * ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 39 miles.	Do. do.

* Annas 8 for a singl person and Annas 12 for a married couple.

† No charges.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom main-tained. (3)	Nearest rail-way station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
RAJAHMUNDRY DIVISION—<i>cont.</i>				
<i>Razole Taluk—cont.</i>				
14	Gannavaram * ...	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 32 miles.	One bed room, hall, kitchen, stable, and two bath rooms.
15	Do. * ...	P.W.D.	Do.	One main room, one dressing room and one bath room.
16	Sivakodu * ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 42 miles.	One main room, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms, one store room, kitchen and stable.
17	Mulikapalli * ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 43 miles.	Two halls, two bath rooms, one store room, kitchen, stable (under construction).
18	Lolla * ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 12 miles.	One main room, two side rooms, two bath rooms, one store room, kitchen and stable for three horses.
BHADRACHALAM (AGENCY DIVISION).				
<i>Bhadrachalam Taluk.</i>				
19	Parnasala † ...	Rev. Dept	Yellandu, 76 miles.	Thatched building; sufficient accommodation for one officer.
20	Dummagudem † ...	Do.	Yellandu, 71 miles.	Tiled roof; sufficient for two officers.
21	Narasapuram § ...	Do.	Yellandu, 64 miles.	Thatched roof; sufficient for one officer.
22	Gourideripeta § ...	Do.	Yellandu, 71 miles.	Do. do.
23	Kundalur § ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 77 miles.	Do. do.
24	Lakkavaram § ...	Do.	Yellandu, 89 miles.	Do. do.
25	Devarapalli § ...	Do.	Yellandu, 65 miles.	Do. do.
26	Sitarampuram §	Do.	Rajahmundry, 79 miles.	Do. do.
27	Singaram § ...	Forest Dept.	Yellandu, 62 miles.	Forest Rest-house.
28	Bhadrachalam § ...	Do.	Yellandu, 52 miles.	Do.

* Annas 8 for a single person and Annas 12 for a married couple.

† Annas for a single person.

‡ Rent payable per diem is Re. 1 for a single person and Rs. 1-8-0 for married couple.

§ No charges.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	BHADRACHALAM (AGENCY DIVISION) —cont.			
	<i>Bhadrachalam Taluk</i> —cont.			
29	Boddegndem * ...	Forest Dept.	Godavari, 90 miles.	Forest Rest-house.
30	Madhavarowpete *	Do.	Yellandu, 68 miles.	Do.
31	Edugurallapalli. *	Do.	Yellandu, 85 miles.	Do.
32	Jecidiguppa * ...	Do.	Yellandu, 60 miles.	Do.
33	Sukkamamidi * ...	Do.	Godavari, 98 miles.	Do.
34	Kondepudi * ...	Do.	Godavari, 44 miles.	Do.
35	Pulusumamidi *	Do.	Godavari, 67 miles.	Do.
36	Tammileru * ..	Do.	Godavari, 48 miles.	Do.
37	Tatilanka * ...	Do.	Yellandu, 80 miles.	Do.
38	Somanamalla * ...	Do.	Godavari, 72 miles.	Do.
39	Pedakonda * ...	Do.	Godavari, 63 miles.	Do.
40	Murumur † ...	Do.	Godavari, 83 miles.	Do.
41	Kunavaram † ...	Do.	Godavari, 70 miles.	Do.
42	Narisingapeta * ...	Do.	... ...	Forest Range sheds.
43	Arkuri * ...	Do.	...	Do.
44	Educherlapalli * ...	Do.	...	Do.
45	Survella* ...	Do.	...	Do.
46	Seetarampuram. *	Do.	Rajahmundry, 79 miles.	Do.
47	Maddigudem * ...	Do.	...	Do.
48	Gollaguppa * ...	Do.	...	Do.
49	Tatilanka * ...	Do.	...	Do.
50	Ramaram * ...	Do.	...	Do.
51	Kundular * ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 77 miles.	Do.
52	Pulusumamidi *	Do.	Godavari, 67 miles.	Do.
53	Pothampalli * ...	Do.	...	Do.

* No charge.

† Rate per diem is Re 1 for a single person and Rs. 1-8-0 for a married couple.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest Rail-way station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation (5)
	BHADRACHALAM (AGENCY DIVISION).— <i>cont.</i>			
	<i>Bhadrachalam Taluk</i> — <i>cont.</i>			
54	Posaram *	Forest Dept.	...	Forest Range sheds.
55	Lakkavaram *	Do.	Rajahmundry, 89 miles.	Do.
56	Kalleru *	Do.	...	Do.
57	Sukumamidi *	Do.	...	Do.
58	Chintur *	Do.	Rajahmundry, 89 miles.	Do.
59	Kothur *	Do.	...	Do.
60	Enkur *	Do.	...	Do.
61	Kottapalli *	Do.	...	Do.
62	Jeedignuppa or Es-waragudem,*	Do.	...	Do.
63	Paidigudem *	Do.	...	Do.
64	Somanamallu *	Do.	...	Do.
	<i>Nugur Taluk.</i>			
65	Chandrapatla*	Rev. Dept.	Yellandu, 128 miles.	Thatched building, main hall, bath room, private room, front verandah, with out-houses for kitchen and stables.
66	Chakkupalli *	Do.	Yellandu, 116 miles.	Do. do.
67	Venkatapuram *	Do.	Yellandu, 100 miles.	Do. do.
68	Albaka *	Do.	Yellandu, 110 miles.	Do. do.
69	Edirada *	Do.	Yellandu, 103 miles.	Do. do.
70	Tegada *	Do.	Yellandu, 89 miles.	Do. do.
71	Uyyalamadugu *	Forest Dept.	Warangal, 70 miles.	Forest Range shed.
72	Pusuguppa *	Do.	Warangal, 78 miles	Do.

* No charge.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom main-tained. (3)	Nearest rail-way station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	BHADRACHALAM (AGENCY DIVISION) —cont.			
	<i>Nugur Taluk</i> —cont.			
73	Edira * ...	Forest Dept.	Warangal, 70 miles.	Forest Range shed.
74	Doli *	Do.	Warangal, 65 miles.	Do.
75	Pamonuru *	Do.	Warangal, 60 miles.	Do.
76	Pedamedisilera *	Do.	Warangal, 65 miles.	Do.
77	Cheekupalli *	Do.	Do.	Do.
78	Pengole *	Do.	Do.	Do.
79	Chelamala *	Do.	Warangal, 54 miles.	Do.
	POLAVARAM (AGENCY DIVISION).			
	<i>Polavaram Division.</i>			
80	Puliramudugudem (Rest-house). †	Forest Dept.	Kovvur, 38 miles.	Two rooms, two bath rooms, a verandah in front, two kitchen rooms and two stables.
81	Mulagalampalli (Rest-house). ‡	Do.	Ellore, 40 miles.	Two rooms, two bed rooms with a bath room, verandahs, in front and rear, two kitchen rooms and two stables.
82	Polavaram §	L.F.D.	Kovvur, 18 miles.	One main room, two bath rooms two dressing rooms, tiled verandahs, kitchen and stables (thatched).
83	Dandupudy ‡ ...	Do.	Kovvur, 26 miles.	One main room, two bath rooms, two dressing rooms, tiled verandahs, kitchen and stables (thatched).
84	Taduvayi ‡ ...	Do.	Ellore, 35 miles.	One main room, one bath room, one dressing room, front and side verandahs, kitchen and stables (tiled).
85	Puchikapadu ‡ ...	Do.	Ellore, 48 miles.	One main room, one bath room, one store room, front and side verandahs and com- bined stables and kitchen.

* No charge.

† Rupee 1 for a single person and Rs. 1-8-0 for a married couple.

‡ Annas 8 for a single person and annas 12 for married couple.

§ Annas 6 for a single man and annas 9 for a married couple.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluk and stations. (2)	By whom main-tained. (3)	Nearest Rail-way station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	POLAVARAM (AGENCY DIVISION) —cont.			
	<i>Polavaram Division—cont.</i>			
86	Kannapuram * ...	L.F.D.	Kovvar, 32 miles.	Two main rooms, two bath rooms, two dressing rooms, two side verandahs, combined stables and kitchen.
87	Kooyalagudem.*	Do.	Kovvar, 28 miles.	Two main rooms, two bath rooms, two dressing rooms, tiled verandahs, stables and kitchen (thatched).
88	Jeelugumilli * ...	Do.	Ellore, 46 miles.	One main room, one bath room, one dressing room, verandah, kitchen and stables (tiled).
89	Buttayagudem.*	Do.	Ellore, 38 miles.	One main room with front and rear verandahs, two bath rooms, combined kitchen and stables.
90	Jangareddigudem.*	Do.	Ellore, 32 miles.	Two main rooms, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms, tiled kitchen and thatched stables.
	<i>Chodavaram Division.</i>			
91	Bodalar † ...	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 62 miles	Thatched roof, one big room, one bath room, one kitchen and one stable.
92	Chavala †... ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 74 miles.	Do. do.
93	Maredumilli * ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 52 miles.	Thatched roof, one big room, side room, one kitchen and stables.
94	Devarapalli *	Do.	Rajahmundry, 44 miles.	Do. do.
95	Gangugudem † ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 43 miles.	Do. do.
96	Musurumalli † ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 38 miles.	Do. do.

* Annas 8 for a single person and annas 12 for a married couple.

† Annas 4 for a single person and annas 6 for a married couple.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	POLAVARAM (AGENCY DIVISION) —cont.			
	<i>Chodavaram Division—cont.</i>			
97	Chodavaram † ...	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 84 miles.	Pucca building with tiled roof, one big room with two side rooms for bathing, one front verandah.
98	Devipatnam ‡ ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 27 miles.	Thatched roof building already in existence having become ruined, a pucca building with tiled roof is under construction.
	<i>Yellavarum Division.</i>			
99	Tummapuram ‡ ...	L.F.D.	Samalkota, 30 miles.	Tiled building under construction.
100	Jaddangi ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 38 miles.	Do. do.
101	Nillipudi ‡ ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 26 miles.	Thatched roof, one room, one bath room, front verandah and kitchen.
102	Addatigala ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 38 miles.	Tiled roof, one room, bath room, kitchen and stables.
103	Eayapalli ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 45 miles.	Thatched roof, one room, bath rooms and kitchen.
104	Ramevaram ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 55 miles.	Do. do.
105	Gurtedu ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 77 miles.	Do. do.
	PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.			
	<i>Peddapuram Taluk.</i>			
106	Jaggampeta (for Europeans).‡	L.F.D.	Samalkota, 13 miles.	Has got provision for cooking and halting.
107	Do. (for Indians).*	Do.	Do.	Do. do.
108	Yelesvaram ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 24 miles.	Do. do.
109	Prattipadu * ...	Do.	Samalkota, 13 miles.	Provision for halting alone.

* Annas 4 for a single person and annas 8 for a married couple.

† Annas 6 for a single person and annas 9 for a married couple.

‡ Annas 8 for a single person and annas 12 for a married couple.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom main-tained. (3)	Nearest rail-way station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
PEDDAPURAM DIVISION—cont.				
<i>Peddapuram Taluk —cont.</i>				
110	Kattipudi (for Europeans).†	L.F.D.	Durgada, 3 miles.	There is also an unendowed choultry for travellers. Has got provision for cooking and halting.
111	Do. (for Indians).*	Do.	Do.	Do. do.
112	Arempudi Annavararam.†	Do.	Kotapalli, 3 miles.	Do. do.
113	Nallacheruvu (for Europeans).†	Do.	Samalkota, 18 miles.	There is also an unendowed choultry for the use of travellers.
114	Peddapuram ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 1 mile.	Also an unendowed choultry for travellers.
115	Ramesampeta ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 9 miles.	Do. do.
116	Divily (Rest house).‡	Do.	Samalkota, 6 miles.	Has got provision for cooking and halting.
<i>Ramachandrapuram Taluk.</i>				
117	Bikkavole ‡ ...	L.F.D.	Bikkavole, 2 miles.	One room, verandah, no kitchen room; there is also one unendowed choultry under the Taluk Board for travellers.
118	Anaparti ‡ ...	Do.	Anaparti, 1 mile.	Two rooms and two verandas; there is also one unendowed choultry maintained by Taluk Board for travellers.
119	Dwarapudi ‡ ...	Do.	Dwarapudi, 1 mile.	Three rooms, two verandahs, one bath room and one kitchen shed.
120	Balabhadrapuram.†	P.W.D.	Bikkavole, 2 miles.	One hall, one verandah, two rooms, stable.
121	Do. (Rest house).†	L.F.D.	Do.	Dismantled; only sheds existing.
122	Kotipalli † ...	P.W.D.	Cocanada, 23 miles.	One room, verandah, kitchen and stable.

* Annas 4 for a single person and annas 6 for married couple.

† Annas 8 for a single person and annas 12 for married couple.

‡ No charges.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Taluk and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	PEDDAPUDEM DIVISION—cont.			
	<i>Ramachandrapuram Taluk—cont.</i>			
123	Ramachandra-puram.*	P.W.D.	Dwarapudi, 11 miles.	One hall, two verandahs, two rooms, one kitchen shed, stable-shed. There is also one unendowed choultry maintained by the Taluk Board for the use of travellers.
124	Alamur †	L.F.D.	Dwarapudi, 12 miles.	One unendowed choultry for the use of travellers.
125	Dwarapudi † ...	Do.	Dwarapudi, below 1 mile.	Do. do.
126	Mandapeta (Rest house).†	Do.	Dwarapudi, 6 miles.	Dismantled, only sheds existing.
	COCANADA DIVISION,			
	<i>Cocanada Taluk.</i>			
127	Jagannathagiri.*	P.W.D.	Cocanada, 12 miles.	One main room, two side rooms, three bath rooms, kitchen and stables for two horses; tiled roof; furnished.
128	Do.	L.F.D.	Do.	Two parallel rows of tiled buildings, each consisting of four rooms with halls (Rest house).
129	Cocanada † ...	P.W.D.	Cocanada, 1 mile.	Two complete sets of rooms two main rooms, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms, two store rooms, kitchen and godown, stables for four horses; equipped with furniture.
130	Cocanada (Rest house) otherwise called Brahma-nanda Mandiram (for Indians).†	L.F.D.	Do.	One big hall, two verandah rooms; tiled roof.
131	Rama Raopeta Rest house (for Indians).†	Do.	Do.	Tiled roof; accommodation for 3 families; big compound.

* Annas 8 for a single person and annas 12 for married couple.

† No charges.

‡ Rupee 1 for a single person and Rs. 1-8-0 for married couple.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	COCANADA DIVISION— <i>cont.</i>			
	Cocanada Taluk.— <i>cont.</i>			
182	Chintapalli * ...	P.W.D.	Bikkavole, 5 miles.	One main room, roof tiled except central hall, thatched side rooms, one bath room.
183	Hope Island † ...	Forest Dept.	Cocanada, 12 miles.	Old Light House Superintendent's quarters, four godowns for lascars, one store room, one oil godown.
184	Samalkota * ...	L.F.D.	Samalkota, 2 miles.	Thatched roof, two middle rooms, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms, two store rooms, kitchen.
185	Coringa house Rest (for Indians).†	Do.	Cocanada, 12 miles.	Tiled roof, four rooms, one central hall with verandahs.
	PITHAPURAM DIVISION.			
186	Pithapuram (Padagaya).†	L.F.D.	Pithapuram, 1 mile.	This is a choultry for Indians; tiled roof, sufficient accommodation for eight families.
187	Uppada (Rest house).*	Do.	Pithapuram, 7 miles.	Sufficient to accommodate two officers at a time; no cooking rooms; tiled roof, two big rooms, two verandah rooms.
	TUNI DIVISION.			
188	Tuni *	L.F.D.	Tuni, 1 mile.	Two rooms, two bath rooms with verandah round, a kitchen, and stable, tiled roof.

* Annas 8 for a single person and annas 12 for married couple.

† No charges.

V.—Religious in 1911.

Taluk.	Hindus.				Muslims.				Christians.				Others			
	Total	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
RAJAHMUNDRI DIVISION.																
Rajahmundry	182,048	90,712	91,336	4,651	2,430	2,221	2,473	1,240	1,233	88	52	36	86	46	46	46
Amalapuram	212,319	102,465	109,854	2,842	1,328	1,514	449	219	230	160	54	100	54	...	...	...
Razole	214,420	102,662	111,758	3,194	1,419	1,775	305	159	146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
BHADRAKALAM AGENCY DIVISION.																
Bhadraekalam	50,420	25,421	24,999	592	308	284	966	463	608	3,974	2,052	1,922	1,922	...	...	...
Nugur	19,577	9,738	9,789	296	165	141	85	39	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
POLAVARAM AGENCY DIVISION.																
Polavaram	50,422	25,630	24,792	1,450	703	747	179	96	83	18,676	6,883	6,843	6,843	1,368	1,242	1,368
Chodavaram	25,727	12,983	12,744	136	82	54	142	82	60	2,605	1,242	1,242	1,242	...	...	...
Yellavaram	36,305	18,433	17,872	106	66	40	244	120	124	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.																
Peddapuram	184,628	90,390	93,638	2,468	1,237	1,231	1,154	605	549	96	41	55	55	...	...	...
Ranachandrapuram	233,662	115,027	118,635	3,614	1,762	1,852	1,498	752	746	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
COONADA DIVISION.																
Cocanada	221,747	108,355	112,392	4,788	2,459	2,329	1,781	898	883	72	48	24	24	26	26	26
Pithapuram	94,524	46,874	47,650	1,920	925	995	1,331	164	167	49	23	23	23	2	2	2
Tuni	69,513	34,182	35,331	970	498	472	249	120	129	4	2	2	2	...	...	...
District Total	1,595,312	783,522	811,790	27,027	13,372	13,655	9,856	4,957	4,899	20,664	10,347	10,317	10,317	...	...	...

VII.—Vital Statistics.

Ratio per 1,000 of population of

Talukas,	Ratio per 1,000 of population of																			
	Births.					Deaths.														
(1)	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
BAJAMUNDY DIVISION.																				
Rajshundry	***	***	***	***	■	27	28	27	28	29	28	32	33	22	15	21	20	19	27	28
Amsapuram	***	***	***	***	■	24	■	27	16	28	21	32	26	20	24	21	20	24	23	■
Razole	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	■	27	■	***	***	***	***	25	18
BHADRAKALAM DIVISION.																				22
Bhadraekalam	***	***	***	***	***	20	19	21	23	20	26	30	32	31	36	17	19	18	17	30
Nugur	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	25	26	26	39	***	***	***	20	23
PULAVARAM DIVISION.																				30
Polaravaram	***	***	***	***	***	23	21	22	21	27	26	30	31	29	33	22	20	23	19	21
Chodavaram	***	***	***	***	***	23	16	21	20	22	21	17	20	18	33	20	15	20	18	25
Yellavaram	***	***	***	***	***	18	14	17	17	20	18	25	21	18	25	17	15	16	22	15
PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.																				24
Peddapuram	***	***	***	***	***	26	22	33	31	24	20	23	■	■	30	16	20	42	20	25
Ramachandrapuram	***	***	***	***	***	33	33	■	36	33	38	33	37	34	34	24	22	37	31	27
COCANADA DIVISION.																				29
Oocanada	***	***	***	***	***	18	20	23	22	18	20	21	23	22	18	15	13	17	18	17
Fithepuram	***	***	***	***	***	23	17	25	19	16	24	21	30	28	25	20	16	14	19	21
Thirupuram	***	***	***	***	***	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	35	36	35	39	26	28	25	26

TOWN CIRCLES.																			
		33	32	35	36	33	32	33	37	■	28	23	25	24	42	33	23	26	
Rajahmundry	35	36	33	32	33	■	28	23	25	24	42	33	23	26	
Cocanada	35	38	40	40	41	41	36	34	25	26	29	40	30	33	28
Amalapuram	40	35	■	45	14	47	52	38	33	36	21	20	25	33	26
Peddapuram	40	39	45	40	35	36	44	37	24	27	28	31	42	34	31
Mandapeta	34	35	44	36	31	■	38	34	35	32	26	30	29	35	27
Pithapuram	29	27	11	20	22	13	18	21	17	18	20	23	15	29	10
Tuni	39	40	34	31	29	26	29	31	25	23	26	29	23	21	23
Samalkota	25	20	21	26	18	22	28	■	30	36	21	16	22	19	19
Dowlaiswarem	24	25	28	24	30	36	31	40	36	29	20	22	25	19	27
Total for the District	28	30	33	29	30	33	32	33	29	31	21	18	20	23	24

N.B.—This table excludes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.

Average death rate is 23·9 per 1,000.

VII.—Causes of death.

(Average of the statistics for the five years ending 1912.)

Name of Taluk or Division. (1)	Cholera. (2)	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from					Total. (8)
		Small-pox. (3)	Plague. (4)	Fever. (5)	Dysentery and diarrhoea. (6)	All other causes. (7)	
RAJAHMUNDY DIVISION.							
Rajahmundry ...	1	1	...	11	4	6	19
Amalapuram ...	2	1	...	■	1	10	20
Razole ...	2	1	...	9	1	15	28
BHADRACHALAM DIVISION.							
Bhadrachalam ..	1	1	...	13	1	14	30
Nugur ...	1	...	...	15	2	9	27
POLAVARAM DIVISION.							
Polavaram ...	1	1	...	19	1	5	27
Chodavaram ...	1	1	...	17	1	6	26
Yellavaram ...	1	1	...	14	2	4	22
PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.							
Peddapuram ...	1	...	...	15	...	9	25
Ramachandrapuram ...	2	...	...	8	1	15	26
COCANADA DIVISION.							
Cocanada ...	1	...	...	8	1	7	17
Pithapuram ...	2	...	...	15	...	5	22
Tuni ...	1	...	...	19	1	3	24
TOWN CIRCLES.							
Cocanada ...	...	1	...	■	4	18	29
Dowlaishwaram ...	3	2	...	5	...	13	23
Peddapuram ...	2	...	...	11	2	8	28
Pithapuram ...	...	...	...	4	1	4	9
Rajahmundry ...	2	...	...	9	4	19	34
Samalkota ...	1	...	...	7	1	4	18
Total for the District ...	2	■	...	11	1	10	29

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911.

Caste, Tribe or Race. (1)	Strength.		
	Males. (2)	Females. (3)	Total. (4)
I. HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.			
(a) Tamil.			
Chetti	1,785	1,873	3,658
Kaikolan	1,740	1,708	3,448
Palli ...	18,278	22,409	40,687
Yerkala	4,261	4,572	8,833
(b) Telugu.			
Balija	7,577	8,046	15,623
Bestha	656	595	1,251
Boya...	1,850	1,223	2,573
Brahman	30,112	30,767	60,879
Devanga	11,656	12,404	24,060
Gamalla	17,355	18,824	36,179
Gavara	3,259	3,302	6,561
Golla ...	27,980	32,118	60,098
Idiga	53,799	58,672	112,471
Indra	12,592	15,106	27,698
Kamma	27,605	29,478	57,078
Kamesala	18,360	18,668	37,028
Kapu	168,805	172,004	340,809
Komati	16,807	16,181	32,988
Konda Dora	2,524	2,756	5,280
Koyi ...	33,568	38,933	67,501
Kummarra	5,992	6,007	11,999
Madiga	35,920	36,097	72,017
Mala	144,017	141,856	285,873
Mangala	8,621	8,856	17,477
Mutracha	527	483	1,010
Odde ...	3,988	4,123	8,111
Razn ...	11,218	11,480	22,698
Sale ..	21,538	21,635	43,173
Setani	1,083	1,227	2,260
Segidi	102	109	211
Telaga	18,712	19,170	37,882
Tsakala	20,145	21,327	41,472
Uppara	3,802	4,188	7,990
Velama	16,570	16,806	33,376
(c) Malayalam.			
(d) Canarese.			
Jangam	2,704	2,578	5,282
(e) Oriya.			
Karnam	1,177	1,196	2,373
Odiya	829	1,042	1,871

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911—*cont.*

Caste, Tribe or Race. (1)	Strength.		
	Males. (2)	Females. (3)	Total. (4)
I. HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES—<i>cont.</i>			
(f) <i>Other Madras Languages.</i>			
Brahman	1,130	1,401	2,531
Kshatriya	9,708	10,072	19,780
Mahratti	120	111	231
II. MUSALMAN.			
Dudekula	1,853	1,423	2,776
Páthan	110	103	213
Saiyad	1,524	1,658	3,082
Sheik	8,946	9,035	17,981
III. CHRISTIAN.			
Indian Christian	4,545	4,478	9,018
IV. Others	27,798	29,676	57,474
Total	812,198	840,661	1,652,859

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Fasli 1392 (1912-13).

Items.	Rajahmundry Division.			Bhadrahalam Agency Division.			Polavaram Agency Division.			Peddapuram Division.			Cocanada Division.			District Total.	
	Rajahmundry Division.		Bhadrahalam Agency Division.	Polavaram Agency Division.		Peddapuram Division.	Cocanada Division.		Pittapuram Division.		Tuni Division.						
	Razole (Nagaram) Taluk.	Amala-puram Taluk.	Bhadra-racham Taluk.	Nugur Taluk.	Pola-varam Division.	Choda-varam Division.	Yellavaram Division.	Rama-chandrapuram Taluk.	Coca-nada Taluk.	Pitta-puram Division.	Tuni Division.						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)			
Government (Ryotwari land) ...	164,943	114,198	107,535	480,652	323,840	287,069	1,487	321,916	108,567	43,281	40	1	2,125,848				
Minor inam ...	33,642	48,736	41,707	... 2,470	2,902	2,902	131	609	25,657	49,014	15,202	...	215,600				
Whole inam ...	5,581	1,082	4,004	53,743	452,526	265,330	... 36,006	55,580	80,480	167	384	...	1,382				
Zamindari ...	36,287	71,354	53,743	102,388	55,580	53,743	108,201	23,224	131,213	128,742	79,046	128,742	95,660	1,543,690			
Total area by survey ...	240,403	234,758	186,330	583,040	379,520	347,718	454,144	687,853	386,669	185,972	190,080	128,742	80,429	3,980,698			
Forests ...	21,681	8,432	275,182	61,717	69,557	...	105,938	46,030	...	54,955	...	...	...	643,522		
Not available for cultivation ...	31,713	68,289	21,797	191,291	257,718	137,417	420,303	429,637	145,047	32,771	11,429	16,726	...	1,766,138			
Cultivable waste other than fallow ...	6,974	6,981	23,765	68,578	36,572	37,237	6,003	5,856	5,636	144	5,929	31,048	23,851	248,054			
Outright fallows ...	70,544	31,386	23,789	441	5,963	46,922	6,789	29,487	55,171	17,946	12,811	18,122	11,291	323,642			
Net area cropped ...	109,491	119,710	116,979	57,548	17,520	56,585	21,049	23,935	134,785	136,111	104,956	57,886	45,787	1,001,342			
Area shown in village accounts ...	240,403	234,758	186,330	583,040	379,520	347,718	454,144	587,853	386,669	185,972	190,080	128,742	80,429	3,980,698			

IX.—Classification of area and principle crops in Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—cont.

Items.	Rajahmundry Division.			Bhadrachalam Agency Division.			Polavaram Agency Division.			Peddapuram Division.			Cocanada Division.			District Total.		
	Rajahmundry Taluk.	Amalapuram Taluk.	Barole (Narayana Ram) Taluk.	Bhadra- rachala- ram Taluk.	Nuguru Taluk.	Taluk.	Pola- varam Division.	Choda- varam Division.	Yella- varam Division.	Pedda- puram Taluk.	Kama- chan- drapuram Taluk.	Coca- nada Taluk.	Pitta- puram Division.	Tuni Division.	(14)	(15)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)		20		
Irrigated by Government canals...	5,445	104,749	84,880	25	...	...	...	...	8,202	111,943	88,380	...	...	...	403,694	
Irrigated by private canals...	...	...	...	...	919	358	10,846	6,013	10,983	33,239	2,192	1,096	37,077	26,799	74,869	
Do. tanks...	29,368	...	...	...	...	659	...	...	32	32	35	...	13,208	11,710	112,623	
Do. wells...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	419	111	...	...	5,000	2,037	7,104	
Do. other sources...	854	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,601	5,242	10,134	
Total area irrigated ...	85,667	104,749	84,880	1,603	358	10,594	6,013	4,493	52,587	114,170	89,456	57,886	45,788	806,224				
Area under Cereals and pulses—																		
Rice	46,008	111,021	81,867	7,325	5,136	14,965	5,233	4,151	55,873	132,508	107,379	34,000	20,782	626,388				
Cholam	...	13,618	2,750	14,662	40,028	7,583	22,350	5,020	4,874	8,729	2,249	51	2,443	1,552	125,909			
Cambu	...	2,696	57	194	...	...	2,825	599	3,646	13,783	46	312	920	8,550	35,927	

Regd Others	... ... ... ... ... Total	10,906 28,676 18,560 18,565 18,565 133,904	1,568 1,374 1,824 1,824 1,824 113,956	1,283 6,078 2,323 1,1,254 43,052 116,632	346 2,323 35,188 10,192 18,073 23,215	2,508 43,052 35,188 10,192 14,106 13,521	11,900 43,052 35,188 10,192 14,106 26,433	1,347 35,188 10,192 18,073 14,106 133,337	3,154 35,188 10,192 18,073 14,106 171,337	1,667 35,188 10,192 18,073 14,106 121,090	3,674 35,188 10,192 18,073 14,106 52,193	39,759 35,188 10,192 18,073 14,106 1,034,366
Oil seeds—													
Til or gingelly	... ... ... ... ... Total	16,517 1 1,912 18,430	1,260 11 177 1,901	6,086 2 658 2,908	2,246 1,741 33 1,754	8,840 9,615 9,615 9,850	2,564 13,182 13,182 2,988	1,901 9 9 10,667	3,154 9 9 13,597	1,667 9 9 1,910	3,674 9 9 451	39,759 9 9 5,890
Condiments and spices.													
Sugarcane, etc.	... ... ... ... ... Total	858 36 1,203 5,891 5,298 2,137	4,106 38 11,316 11,316 444 1,880	6,573 648 692 692 444 2,860	179 98 61 61 ... 49	135 98 250 250 ... 572	153 3 272 272 ... 423	86 3 234 234 ... 1,604	839 2,907 8,759 8,759 246 202	4,044 625 5,272 5,272 ... 676	660 128 751 751 ... 2,007	28,557 9,825 35,251 35,251 ... 104
Drugs and narcotics—													
Tobacco	... ... ... ... ... Total	... ... ... ... ... 21,37	... ... ... ... ... 1,929	... ... ... ... ... 2,864	... ... ... ... ... 572	... ... ... ... ... 649	... ... ... ... ... 1,604	... ... ... ... ... 292	975 1,549 46 46 41 676	4,044 625 5,272 5,272 41 2,048	660 128 751 751 41 104	28,557 9,825 35,251 35,251 41 1,99
Fodder crops													
Orchards and garden produce Total	14 4,686 26,197 23,630 27 6 174,924	6 4,686 26,197 23,630 27 602 169,290	172 26,197 23,630 23,630 27 716 57,588	... 303 350 350 17,520	... 303 350 350 58,381	... 303 350 350 21,269	... 3,591 2,707 2,707 1 54 30,130	13,353 2,707 2,496 2,496 1 54 160,877	13,353 2,707 2,496 2,496 1 54 212,258	... 60 783 783 6 31 130,700	60 783 783 783 6 31 57,166	16,165 9,825 35,251 35,251 6 31 1,415
Total area cropped													
Deduct area cropped more than once	... ... ... ... ... Net area cropped	12,788 119,710 116,979 57,548 17,520 104,491	55,214 119,710 116,979 57,548 17,520 56,585	62,311 21,049 23,835 134,755 21,049 135,111	40 40	1,796 220 1,915 1,915 220 6,195	20,092 77,147 25,744 25,744 77,147 5,391	... ... ... ... ... ...	11,379 11,379 11,379 11,379 11,379 57,886	11,379 11,379 11,379 11,379 11,379 45,787	281,317 1,001,342	

X.—Reserved forest and area proposed for reservation
(in square miles) on 30th June 1913.

Taluks.	Reserved forest.	Area proposed for reservation.	Total of columns 2 and 3.	Area of taluk.	Percentage of column 4 to cultivated area.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>Lower Godavari.</i>					
Rajahmundry	28	...	28	376	13·51
Amalapuram	13	...	18	367	6·98
Polavaram	109	...	109	543	122·82
Yellavaram	186	...	186	919	34·74
Peddapuram	41	...	62	604	15·01
Cocanada	11	75	86	297	52·36
<i>Upper Godavari.</i>					
Bhadrachalam	427·73	8·91	436·64	911	485·15
Nugur	96·48	96·48	96·48	593	857·8
Total ...	831·73	180·39	1,012·12	4,610	64·68

Net revenue realized under forests during

1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<i>Lower Godavari.</i>									
Rs. 1,36,270	Rs. 1,33,156	Rs. 1,18,025	Rs. 70,413	Rs. 1,18,561	Rs. 1,05,903	Rs. 1,32,180	Rs. 1,13,972	Rs. 1,30,353	Rs. 1,03,525
... ...	... ...	... ...	46,504	41,956	40,162	65,698	33,781	44,849	59,706
<i>Upper Godavari.</i>									

NOTE.—With effect from the year 1904-07, the District was divided into Upper and Lower Divisions.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.

(Part 1. Area under each money rate.)

Particulars.		Dry.						District Total.
Money-rates.	Rajahmundry Division.			Peddapuram Division.		Cocanada Division.	District Total.	
	Rajahmundry Taluk.	Amalapuram Taluk.	Razole Taluk.	Pedda-puram Taluk.	Rama-chandrapuram Taluk.	Cocanada Taluk.		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
RS. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
7 0	...	4,274	1,108	...	145	678	35	6,095
5 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	145
5 0	...	9,698	837	...	...	9,669	136	20,340
4 8	1,762	...	..	12	...	...	...	1,764
4 0	97	3,612	519	...	5,857	290	10,375	
3 12	7	...	...	21	...	...	...	28
3 4	187	...	...	...	...	43	...	230
3 0	64	1,253	304	...	1,144	643	3408	
2 12	2,142	...	...	48	57	...	...	2,242
2 ■	2,740	2,102	457	1,280	884	542	8,005	
2 4	244	...	...	61	27	...	...	332
2 0	...	3,442	643	...	35	808	4,928	
1 12	5,296	...	...	8,178	61	...	...	5,538
1 10	1,793	...	...	1,005	...	...	...	2,798
1 8	5,387	673	...	...	...	1,308	7,388	
1 4	8,049	2,015	2,242	11,211	801	989	25,307	
1 0	27,802	5,688	6,628	22,810	2,188	738	65,849	
0 12	...	6,315	6,356	...	...	...	...	11,671
0 10	22,562	...	...	22,367	848	1,181	46,958	
0 8	14,034	288	2,979	16,659	961	145	35,064	
0 ■	9,895	...	...	21,117	2,482	...	...	38,494
0 4	...	...	669	...	...	...	...	669
11 0	...	1,931	40	...	175	...	...	1,546
9 0	...	1,768	7	...	785	26	...	2,581
7 0	...	458	140	...	891	73	...	1,060
5 0	...	81	27	...	855	369	...	822
4 0	56	18	...	...	85	153	...	262
3 0	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	12
9 0	...	1,477	1,560	...	144	...	...	3,181
7 0	26	1,126	998	...	497	28	...	2,669
5 0	33	505	1,914	...	422	27	...	2,901
4 0	167	79	779	...	75	46	...	1,146
3 0	23	17	281	...	...	38	...	359
2 8	...	12	269	...	...	...	...	281
4 8	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
3 12	...	...	...	10	4	...	...	14
3 4	14	...	...	48	3	...	...	65
2 12	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	4
2 8	4	...	...	268	...	23	...	295
2 4	36	...	...	45	1	...	...	82
1 12	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	3
1 4	...	...	...	14	1	...	...	1
1 0	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	■
Total ...	97,029	49,945	29,425	99,801	28,574	7,586	312,360	

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—cont.

(Part I. Area under each money rate)—cont.

Particulars.	Wet.							District Total.
	Rajahmundry Division.			Peddapuram Division.		Coca-nada Division.		
	Rajahmundry Taluk.	Amalapuram Taluk.	Razole Taluk.	Peddapuram Taluk.	Rama-chandrapuram Taluk.	Coca-nada Taluk		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
Rs. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
12 0	...	...	...	3,366	...	...	...	3,366
7 12	...	...	...	1,321	...	...	...	1,321
12 0	...	470	970	...	6,492	812	8,744	
10 0	...	4,539	2,288	...	18,985	5,189	30,951	
9 0	...	6,430	3,998	...	16,692	8,400	35,520	
8 8	693	...	...	264	...	5	1,162	
8 0	341	6,179	3,595	...	8,490	7,768	21,373	
7 12	2,699	...	...	307	101	...	3,107	
7 0	573	6,066	3,187	124	360	4,866	15,176	
6 8	1,783	...	...	579	20	...	2,382	
6 0	...	4,086	2,061	...	...	2,222	8,369	
5 12	2,392	...	...	2,328	688	80	5,488	
5 4	453	...	...	547	2	...	1,002	
5 0	...	3,418	2,485	...	...	1,111	7,009	
4 8	2,816	1,785	1,508	4,822	270	496	11,147	
4 0	...	726	467	...	...	...	1,198	
3 12	1,367	...	...	2,147	84	...	3,598	
3 8	...	2,491	169	...	...	...	2,660	
3 4	1,655	...	...	2,361	78	333	4,427	
2 8	1,999	...	...	2,841	8	4	4,852	
2 4	2	...	...	212	...	20	234	
1 0	819	...	...	774	17	...	1,110	
1 10	29	...	...	28	...	...	57	
Total ...	17,321	36,135	20,728	21,521	47,287	31,306	174,248	

NOTE.—The figures given under Razole taluk represent those for the old Nagaram taluk. Razole taluk was formed in 1910 and the territorial limits of Amalapuram taluk were also changed in that year. Figures for the revised areas are not available.

XI.--Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—cont.

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate.)

(a) Dry lands in the delta.

I	II	III	IV	V	XII	XIII	XIV	First Group.		Second Group.	
								Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
1-A	..	1-A	..	..	..	..	..	3	7 0	5 4	5 0 0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	5 0	6 6	4 0 0
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	5	4 0	6 2	3 0 0
3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	6	3 0	7 7	2 8 8
4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	7	2 2	8 9	1 8 0
5	4	5	4	5	5	4	5	8	2 0	9 10	1 4 0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	1 8	11 12	0 12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1 4	12 13	0 8 0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	1 0	12 13	0 12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	0 12	13 14	0 4 0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	0 8	14	0 4

(b) Wet lands in the delta.

I	II	III	IV	V	XII	XIII	XIV	First class.	Second class.	Third class.	Fourth class.	
								Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	
I-A	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	
1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	12 0	2 10 0	3 9 0	4 8 0
2	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	10 0	3 9 0	4 8 0	5 7 0
3	4	1	2	..	..	..	..	3	9 0	4 8 0	5 7 0	6 6 0
4	5	2	3	1	..	..	..	4	8 0	5 7 0	6 6 0	7 5 0
5	3	4	3	2	..	..	..	5	7 0	6 6 0	7 5 0	8 4 8
..	4	5	5	4	..	..	..	6	6 0	7 5 0	8 4 8	9 4 0
..	5	6	6	5	..	..	..	7	5 0	8 4 8	9 4 0	10 3 8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	4 8	9 4 0	9 4 0	11 3 8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	4 0	10 3 8	11 3 8	12 2 8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	3 8	11 3 8	12 2 8	13 2 8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	3 0	12 2 8	13 2 8	14 2 8

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—*cont.*

(c) *Dry and Wet lands in the Upland taluks.*

Class and sort of soil.	Dry.						Wet.							
	First Group.		Second Group.		Third Group.		Fourth Group.		First Class.		Second Class.		Third Class.	
	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
I { 1 ...	...	...	RS. A.	...	RS. A.	...	RS. A.	...	1	12 0	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
■ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	7 12	...	...	...	Special rates for the lands under the Eleru river.
II { 1 ...	1	5 8	2	4 4	3	3 12	4	3 4	2	9 0	4	7 12	6	6 ■
2 ...	2	4 8	4	3 4	8	1 12	8	1 12	5	7 0	8	5 4	10	3 12
III { 1 ...	2	4 8	5	2 12	8	1 12	9	1 10	5	7 0	6	6 8	8	5 4
2 ...	6	2 8	8	1 12	10	1 4	11	1 0	8	5 4	9	4 ■	11	3 4
3 ...	10	1 4	12	0 10	13	0 8	14	0 5	11	3 4	12	2 8	14	2 0
IV { 1 ...	4	3 4	6	2 8	9	1 10	10	1 4	3	8 2	4	7 12	6	6 8
2 ...	7	2 4	9	1 10	10	1 4	11	1 0	5	7 0	7	5 12	9	4 3
3 ...	10	1 4	12	0 10	13	0 8	14	0 5	8	5 4	10	3 12	11	3 4
V { 1 ...	6	2 8	8	1 12	10	1 4	11	1 0	6	6 8	9	4 8	11	3 4
2 ...	8	1 12	11	1 0	12	0 10	13	0 8	9	4 8	11	3 4	12	■ ■
■ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	2 8	14	2 0	14	2 0
VI { 1 ...	4	3 4	4	3 4	6	2 8	7	2 4	6	6 8	8	5 4	10	3 12
2 ...	7	2 4	7	2 4	9	1 10	10	1 4	4	4 8	11	3 4	13	2 4
VII { 1 ...	6	2 8	6	2 8	8	1 12	9	1 10	4	7 12	7	5 12	10	3 12
2 ...	10	1 4	10	1 4	11	1 0	12	0 10	7	5 12	9	4 8	12	2 8
3 ...	13	0 8	13	0 8	14	0 5	14	0 5	9	4 8	12	2 ■	14	2 0
VIII { 1 ...	11	1 0	11	1 0	12	0 10	13	0 8	7	5 12	9	4 ■	11	3 4
2 ...	12	0 10	13	0 8	14	0 5	14	0 5	9	4 8	11	3 4	14	2 0
3 ...	13	0 8	14	0 5	14	0 5	14	0 5	11	3 4	13	2 4	15	1 10

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to
the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—*cont.*

(d) *Dry lands in the rented villages and portions of villages in the Upland and Agency tracts.*

Class and sort of soil.	First group.		Second group.		Third group.		Fourth group.	
	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
III { 1 2 3 4 5	1	4 8	3	2 12	6	1 12	7	1 10
	2	3 4	5	2 4	8	1 4	8	1 4
	3	2 8	6	1 12	9	1 0	9	1 0
	4	1 12	8	1 4	10	0 10	10	0 10
	5	1 0	10	0 10	11	0 8	12	0 6
IV { 1 2 3 4 5	2	3 4	4	2 8	7	1 10	8	1 4
	3	2 12	5	2 4	8	1 4	9	1 0
	4	2 4	7	1 10	9	1 0	10	0 10
	5	1 10	8	1 4	10	0 10	11	0 8
	6	1 0	10	0 10	11	0 8	12	0 5
V { 1 2 3 4 5	1	2 8	6	1 12	8	1 4	9	1 0
	2	1 12	8	1 4	9	1 0	10	0 10
	3	1 4	9	1 0	10	0 10	11	0 8
	4	1 0	10	0 10	11	0 8	12	0 5
	5	0 10	11	0 8	12	0 5	12	0 5
VI { 1 2 3 4 5	2	3 4	3	4	4	2 8	5	2 4
	3	2 12	3	2 12	5	2 4	6	1 12
	4	2 4	5	2 4	7	1 10	8	1 4
	5	1 12	6	1 12	8	1 4	9	1 0
	6	1 4	8	1 4	9	1 0	10	0 10
VII { 1 2 3 4 5	1	2 8	4	2 8	6	1 12	7	1 10
	2	1 12	6	1 12	8	1 4	9	1 0
	3	1 4	8	1 4	9	1 0	10	0 10
	4	1 0	9	1 0	10	0 10	11	0 8
	5	0 8	11	0 8	12	0 5	12	0 5
VIII { 1 2 3 4 5	9	1 0	9	1 0	10	0 10	11	0 8
	10	0 10	10	0 10	11	0 8	12	0 5
	10	0 10	11	0 8	12	0 5	12	0 5
	11	0 8	12	0 5	12	0 5	12	0 5
	12	0 6	12	0 5	12	0 5	12	0 5

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to
the last settlement—cont.

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—cont.

(e) Wet lands in the rented villages and portions of villages
in the Upland and Agency tracts.

Class and sort of soil.	First class.		Second class.		Third class.	
	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
	U.S. A.	R.R. A.	U.S. A.	R.R. A.	U.S. A.	R.R. A.
III { 1 2 3 4 5 }	3	7 0	4	6 8	6	5 4
	4	6 8	6	5 4	7	4 8
	5	5 4	7	4 8	9	3 4
	6	4 8	9	3 4	10	2 8
	7	3 4	10	2 8	12	2 0
IV { 1 2 3 4 5 }	1	8 8	2	7 12	4	6 8
	2	7 12	3	7 0	6	5 4
	3	7 0	5	5 12	7	4 8
	4	6 8	7	4 8	8	3 12
	5	5 4	8	3 12	9	3 4
V { 1 2 3 4 5 }	4	6 8	7	4 8	9	3 4
	6	5 4	8	3 12	10	2 8
	7	4 8	9	3 4	11	2 4
	9	3 4	10	2 8	12	2 0
	10	2 8	12	2 0	13	1 10
VI { 1 2 3 4 5 }	4	6 8	6	5 4	8	3 12
	6	5 4	7	4 8	9	3 4
	7	4 8	9	3 4	11	2 4
	8	3 12	10	2 8	12	2 0
	9	3 4	12	2 0	13	1 10
VII { 1 2 3 4 5 }	2	7 12	5	5 12	8	3 12
	3	7 0	6	5 4	9	3 4
	5	5 12	7	4 8	10	2 8
	6	5 4	9	3 4	11	2 4
	7	4 8	10	2 8	12	2 0
VIII { 1 2 3 4 5 }	5	5 12	7	4 8	9	3 4
	6	5 4	8	3 12	10	2 8
	7	4 8	9	3 4	12	2 0
	8	3 12	10	2 8	13	1 10
	9	3 4	11	2 4	13	1 10

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—*cont.*

(f) Dry scale of Padugai and Lanka lands.

XII.—Rainfall.

Average rainfall (1870-1909) in inches in														
Names of rain-gauge stations.														
(1)		(2)		(3)		(4)		(5)		(6)		(7)		(8)
RAJAHMUNDREY TALUK.														
Rajahmundry	***	***	***	***	***	0'22	0'21	0'47	0'83	2'48	5'22	6'73	7'29	7'35
AMALAPURAM TALUK.														
Amalapuram	***	***	***	***	***	0'21	0'20	0'34	0'49	1'30	5'13	6'15	6'41	7'61
Mannadivaram	***	***	***	***	***	0'06	0'05	0'76	0'86	1'17	5'66	4'22	7'90	6'51
RAZOLE TALUK.														
Kottapeta †	***	***	***	***	***	0'92	0'96	0'42	0'74	1'61	6'66	6'93	7'36	7'47
Razole	***	***	***	***	***	0'15	0'24	0'13	0'37	1'06	4'60	5'44	6'47	7'67
BHADRACHALAM TALUK.														
Bhadrachalam ‡	***	***	***	***	***	0'11	0'34	0'61	1'11	1'71	6'22	10'35	11'04	7'63
POLAVARAM DIVISION.														
Polavaram	***	***	***	***	***	0'23	0'34	0'51	1'43	2'40	5'60	8'03	7'70	7'26
CHODAVARAM DIVISION.														
Chodavaram	***	***	***	***	***	0'25	0'30	0'45	1'20	1'33	5'02	8'00	7'32	7'59

YELLAVARA M DISTION.										ADDATIGALA (Yellavaram) M DISTION.												
PEDDAPURAM TALUK.										PITTHAPURAM TALUK.												
Peddapuram	0'33	0'45	0'35	2'73	3'00	5'21	7'74	9'25	6'90	5'76	1'65	0'16	46'13
Pratipadu	0'13	0'31	0'43	0'69	1'95	4'50	6'14	6'21	4'72	6'40	2'55	0'50	34'53
Ramachandrapuram	0'13	0'37	0'48	1'02	2'13	4'70	6'10	5'46	7'13	6'34	1'68	0'46	36'27
Alamuru†	0'03	0'30	0'42	0'79	1'76	4'91	6'08	6'73	6'61	6'85	3'00	0'91	37'78
Ramachandrapuram	0'08	0'24	0'43	0'61	1'69	5'02	6'27	6'44	7'46	6'17	3'56	0'86	41'31
COONADA TALUK.										TUNI DIVISION.												
Coonada	0'20	0'38	0'47	0'67	1'■	4'32	6'71	5'67	6'26	9'05	4'36	1'04	39'88
Coringa	0'21	0'36	0'56	0'67	1'30	4'78	5'23	6'26	6'38	11'00	5'27	0'88	41'80
Pithapuram	0'18	0'22	0'30	0'68	1'74	4'00	5'27	5'59	6'29	7'08	2'33	0'59	34'26
uni	0'23	0'35	0'44	0'81	2'14	4'22	4'95	4'98	7'79	6'64	2'14	1'01	35'68
District Average										0'17	0'41	1'87	6'38	0'28	6'78	4'78	6'46	7'15	2'95	7'38	0'56	39'07

* 1901—1909

† 1883—1909.

‡ 1886—1909.

—1909.

XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fasli 1322 (1912-13).

Tanks.	Total holdings.				Cultivation including waste charged.				Land and cess.				Total revenue from cultivation and cesses.	
	Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Wet.		Assessment including second crop charge.		Wet.			
	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
RAJAHMUNDREY DIVISION.	ACS.	Rs.	ACS.	Rs.	ACS.	Rs.	ACS.	Rs.	ACS.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Rajahmundry	92,864	103,720	17,048	90,859	104,932	1,84,579	92,864	1,05,950	16,988	30,538	66,134	2,61,268	21,576	
Amalapuram	30,890	1,15,782	32,846	2,38,549	63,386	3,55,883	30,890	1,40,955	32,846	2,91,265	2,91,059	7,19,554	68,981	
Razole	...	1,26,107	...	22,098	66,325	2,96,578	53,172	1,54,451	22,098	2,40,883	3,31,060	6,94,619	55,704	
EHADRAJHALAM AGENCY DIVISION.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bhadrajhalam	35,937	7,792	...	25,987	7,792	25,347	8,439	...	...	1,593	9,127	...	9,127
Nugur	8,768	3,031	...	6,768	3,031	8,768	3,031	3,031	...	1,387	4,4023	...	4,4023	
POLAVARAM AGENCY DIVISION.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Polavaram	38,320	20,577	4,677	6,785	62,099	27,362	39,330	25,858	4,655	4,956	37,791	3,699	40,890	
Chennaiyaram	1,010	1,200	166	657	1,176	1,857	1,010	1,248	1,166	5,683	2,762	317	3,019	
Yellavaram	41,743	11,682	3,511	5,105	45,254	16,737	41,743	12,662	3,511	5,625	1,313	1,313	20,740	

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently settled estates
in Fasli 1322 (1912–13).

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and estates. (2)	Peishonsh. (3)	Land cess. (4)	Miscella-neous Revenue. (5)	Total. (6)
RAJAMUNDRY DIVISION.					
<i>Rajamundry Taluk.</i>					
1	Bommuru ...	788	84	77	949
2	Buchampeta ...	789	152	122	1,013
3	Vundeswarapuram ...	680	98	50	778
4	Hukampeta ...	1,297	78	116	1,491
5	Jelimudi ...	254	59	110	423
6	Katevaram ...	2,122	396	216	2,674
7	Muramanda I.A. ...	455	128	101	679
8	Do. I.B. ...	455	63	101	619
9	Vangalapudi ...	3,789	1,547	436	5,772
10	Muramanda II A. 2 B. ...	911	125	201	1,237
11	Vegayyammapeta ...	*	146	96	242
12	Pithapuram ...	†	7,089	2,872	9,961
	Total ...	11,440	9,895	4,498	26,833
<i>Amalapuram Taluk.</i>					
1	Anatavaram ...	1,679	216	12,886	14,781
2	Bantumilli ...	200	78	1,541	1,819
3	Chinthanalanka and Viravalli-palem,	3,534	8,359	501	7,394
4	Guttinadivi ...	651	520	12	1,188
5	Janupalli ...	218	31	1,799	2,048
6	Kesanakurru ...	11,833	1,800	5,548	18,681
7	Kotipallibhaga ...	†	31	†	37
8	Krapa ...	2,362	230	3,031	5,629
9	Magam ...	1,732	156	8,650	10,588
10	Mukkamala ...	107	39	1,490	1,886
11	Nadavapalli ...	2,987	163	1,769	4,919
12	Pithapuram ...	§	1,446	31,510	32,956
13	Potukurru ...	908	107	4,959	5,974
14	Sirasavilli Savaram ...	800	69	1,896	1,765
15	Surasani yanam ...	529	246	583	1,308
16	Vilasa ...	1,440	298	10,008	11,746
	Total ...	27,980	8,795	85,639	1,22,414
<i>Razole Taluk.</i>					
1	Palivela ...	18,592	2,784	3,793	25,169
2	Gopalpur ...	18,209	4,758	3,801	26,768
3	Mungondapalem ...	546	133	62	741
4	Pithapur ...	...	1,266	1,679	2,945
	Total ...	37,347	8,941	9,835	55,623

* Paid in Ramachandrapuram taluk.
† Paid in Pithapuram division.

‡ Paid in Vizagapatam.
§ Paid in Pithapuram division.

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently settled estates in
Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluka and estates. (2)	Peishoush. (3)	Land cess. (4)	Miscellaneous Revenue. (5)	Total. (6)
POLAVARAM DIVISION.					
1	Bayyanagndem	980	326	...	1,306
2	Jangamreddigudem	475	238	...	713
3	Billumilli	1,553	530	...	2,083
4	Gutala	6,721	1,157	...	7,878
5	Gangolu	1,240	924	...	2,164
6	Polavaram	6,714	1,092	...	7,806
7	Pattisam	5,211	804	...	6,115
	Total ...	22,894	5,171	...	28,065
CHODAVARAM DIVISION.					
1	Veeravaram A or Pittapur Estate.	835	224	...	559
2	Veeravaram B or Toyern ...	220	265	...	485
3	Petah	543	247	...	798
4	Ravilanka	800	46	...	346
5	Dandangi	565	452	...	1,017
6	Gutala ... ..	...	56	...	56
7	Villages of the Polavaram Estate including Kondamodatu.	...	1,051	...	1,051
8	Bandapalli	42	23	...	65
9	Birampalli	42	23	...	65
10	Bodulur	60	5	...	65
11	Bolagonda	60	9	...	69
12	Chavila	50	2	...	52
13	Chidugumu	42	4	...	46
14	Choppagonda	21	4	...	25
15	Dorachintapalem	70	11	...	81
16	Geddada	21	11	...	32
17	Kundada	21	3	...	24
18	Kakur	40	3	...	43
19	Marivada	15	■	...	21
20	Maredumilli	42	2	...	44
21	Musurumilli	42	33	...	75
22	Nadunuru	42	3	...	45
23	Palam	21	20	...	41
24	Pamuleru	40	4	...	44
25	Tadepalli	63	7	...	70
26	Thammuru	35	■	...	40
27	Velagappalli	21	15	...	36
28	Vemulakonda	26	6	...	32
29	Votukurn	50	3	...	53
30	Valamura	42	4	...	46
31	Vadapalli	15	4	...	19
32	Rampa ... ..	...	23	...	23
33	Pandirimamidi ... ..	...	7	...	7
34	Nimmalapalem ... ..	...	4	...	4
35	Angaluru ... ..	...	19	...	19
	Total ...	2,889	2,804	...	5,493

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently settled estates in
Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and estates. (2)	Peishnah. (3)	Land cess. (4)	Miscellaneous Revenue. (5)	Total. (6)
YELLAVARAM DIVISION.					
1	Anigeru Mutta ...	80	16	...	96
2	Dutoberti Mutta ...	1,200	168	...	1,368
3	Kota Mutta ...	210	127	...	337
4	Mohanapuram Mutta ...	25	22	...	47
5	Pandrapolu Mutta ...	70	58	...	128
6	Gurtedu Mutta ...	70	22	...	92
7	Nallipudi Mokhass ...	350	65	...	415
	Total ...	2,005	478	...	2,483
BHADRACHALAM DIVISION.					
<i>Bhadrachalam Taluk.</i>					
1	Bhadrachalam ...	8,520	...	580	9,100
2	Rekapalli ...	4,998	...	212	5,210
	Total ...	13,518	...	792	14,310
<i>Nugur Taluk.</i>					
1	Nugur ...	7,075	391	...	7,466
2	Albaka ...	1,445	80	...	1,525
3	Cherla ...	2,820	161	...	2,981
	Total ...	11,340	682	...	11,972
PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.					
<i>Peddapuram Taluk.</i>					
1	Dontamuru ...	3,267	1,465	853	5,585
2	Rayavaram ...	1,999	1,088	498	3,470
3	Kirlampudi Bit. No. II. ...	8,517	2,283	2,342	13,142
4	Jaggammepeta, A ...	29,051	7,323	4,778	41,152
5	Do. ■ ...	1,896	524	774	8,194
6	Do. C ...	2,162	586	302	3,050
7	Viravaram ...	26,759	6,908	3,423	37,085
■	Sirivada * ...	...	417	853	770
9	Kirlampudi Bit. No. I. ...	12,282	4,100	2,029	18,411
	Total ...	85,933	24,634	15,292	1,25,859
<i>Ramachandrapuram Taluk.</i>					
1	Gudigalla Bhaga ...	58	98	89	245
2	Kotipelli ...	5,828	1,548	192	7,563
3	Kapilesavarapnram ...	8,533	1,958	921	11,412
4	Pithapuram ...	...	4,222	3,565	7,787
5	Parangipalli ...	607	244	321	1,172
6	Vegayammepeta ...	8,055	1,923	1,450	11,428
7	Vella ...	1,239	408	482	2,129
	Total ...	24,320	10,396	7,020	41,736

* This belongs to Pithapuram estate,

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently settled estates in
Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and estates. (2)	Peishensh. (3)	Land cess. (4)	Micella- neous Revenue. (5)	Total. (6)
COCANADA DIVISION.					
Cocanada Taluk.					
1	Injaram	2,936	989	252	4,177
2	Mallavaram	947	276	59	1,282
3	Nilapalli	480	198	12	690
4	Patavala	1,236	530	228	1,994
5	Nadavapalli ... ...	...	760	84	844
6	Pithapuram ... ...	...	17,423	19,625	37,048
7	Vegayammapeta ... ...	...	127	139	266
Total ...		5,599	20,308	20,899	46,301
PITHAPURAM DIVISION.					
1	Pithapuram	2,43,342	6,382	9,864	2,59,588
2	Kolanka	14,350	3,749	1,796	19,895
3	Gollaprolu	11,240	3,058	2,376	16,674
4	Uppada	666	168	149	983
5	Dharmavaram and Rachapalli ...	2,387	1,402	853	4,642
Total ...		2,71,985	14,759	15,038	3,01,782
TUNI DIVISION.					
1	Kotham estate	26,183	10,568	5,683	42,434
2	Pithapuram ... ...	...	3,139	3,673	6,812
Total ...		26,183	13,707	9,356	49,246

XV.--Demand, Collection and Balance of Current

Taluks.	Demand.											
	Fassi 1313.	Fassi 1314.	Fassi 1315.	Fassi 1316.	Fassi 1317.	Fassi 1318.	Fassi 1319.	Fassi 1320.	Fassi 1321.	Fassi 1322.	Fassi 1313.	Fassi 1314.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
RAJAHMUNDRY DIVISION.												
Rajahmundry	320	269	280	295	277	305	313	321	321	310	320	289
Amalapuram	947	1,010	1,050	1,041	1,100	1,110	751	730	874	830	947	1,010
Razole	378	386	386	374	366	391	768	761	800	810	378	386
BHADRACHALAM DIVISION.												
Bhadrachalam	28	21	20	21	21	22	21	21	22	23	28	21
Nugur ... ... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	15	15	15	...	...
POLAVARAM DIVISION.												
Polavaram	64	59	61	66	60	69	72	75	75	71	64	59
Chodavaram	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	11	11	9	7	7
Yellavaram	21	18	22	21	20	21	22	23	22	23	21	18
PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.												
Peddapuram	389	364	404	414	401	407	414	419	407	397	389	364
Ramachandrapuram ...	1,160	1,269	1,263	1,205	1,238	1922	1,253	263	1,301	1,249	1,160	1,200
COCANADA DIVISION.												
Cocanada	522	584	600	574	600	607	594	591	615	597	522	584
Pithapuram	290	290	302	314	322	323	323	324	319	308	290	290
Tuni	41	41	52	59	62	63	65	65	62	52	41	41
District Total ...	4,162	4,318	4,448	4,395	4,484	4,553	4,621	4,619	4,844	4,694	4,162	4,316

Land Revenue and Cesses (in thousands of rupees).

Collected or written off.												Balance.												
Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1313.	Fasli 1314.	Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1313.	Fasli 1314.	Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.		
(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	
280	298	277	305	313	321	321	310	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,044	1,041	1,100	1,140	747	730	798	823	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
386	374	366	301	768	761	797	810	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
20	21	21	22	21	21	22	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
...	...	...	...	16	15	15	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61	■	69	69	72	75	75	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	8	8	9	9	11	11	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	21	20	21	23	23	22	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
404	414	401	407	414	419	407	397	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,263	1,205	1,288	1,226	1,253	1,260	1,301	1,242	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	7
600	574	600	607	594	591	615	597	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
302	314	322	323	323	324	319	308	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
52	59	62	63	65	65	61	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
4,442	4,395	4,484	4,552	4,617	4,606	4,764	4,680	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	1	4	13	80	14	...	...	...	...

XVI.—Remissions.



XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee.

District average.												District average.											
Rajahmundry Division.			Peddapuram Division.			Cocanada Division.			Pithapuram Division.			Turu Divison.			District average.			District average.					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)				
Bhadra-chalam Agency Division.	Razole Taluk.	Pola-varam Agency Division.	Pedda-puram Taluk.	Pedda-puram Taluk.	Rama-chandrapuram Taluk.	Coca-nada Taluk.	Pitha-puram.	Turu.	Choda-vararam.	Pedda-puram.	Pedda-puram.	Bhoga-vale.	Coor-na-dad-a.	Or-mga.	Coca-nada.	Pitha-puram.	Turu.	14.9	16.0				
Maha-bh- mandry.	Amala-puram Taluk.	Fasi-l.	Bhadra-malam.	Nugge-Taluk.	Venka-tapura-m.	Ala-muru.	Be-mach-andra.	Ala-muru.	Choda-vararam.	Pedda-puram.	Pedda-puram.	Be-mach-andra.	Coor-na-dad-a.	Or-mga.	Coca-nada.	Pitha-puram.	Turu.	12.6	12.8				
1313	14.8	14.4	12.0	13.2	13.4	15.1	15.3	15.1	12.2	11.5	11.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	12.8	11.6	12.5	14.5	15.1				
1314	13.3	12.5	12.2	12.9	10.07	10.14	9.88	9.89	11.0	11.58	11.10	9.92	9.94	9.92	9.92	9.92	9.94	10.08	10.48	16.0	16.5		
1315	11.05	10.25	11.9	9.75	...	8.6	8.6	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	9.4	9.4	8.6	8.6	8.2	8.2	9.0	9.0	13.3	12.8		
1316	9.8	8.8	8.6	8.6	...	7.9	8.5	8.0	7.6	8.3	8.1	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.8	7.8	7.8	8.3	8.3	9.0	9.0		
1317	9.0	8.3	8.0	7.2	...	7.3	7.7	7.6	7.8	7.4	7.6	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	7.5	7.5	8.8	8.8	8.3	8.3		
1318	8.0	7.2	7.0	7.3	...	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	8.3	8.3		
1319	8.8	9.7	9.1	9.1	...	8.2	8.3	8.7	9.9	9.1	9.1	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.0	10.0	9.8	9.8	9.5	9.5		
1320	10.8	9.5	9.5	9.5	...	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.2	9.4	9.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4	10.2	10.2		
1321	8.6	7.8	7.8	7.8	...	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.8	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.7	9.2	9.2	8.4	8.4		
1322	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.5	...	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.3	7.3		

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—cont.

Rajahmundry Division.				Peddapuram Division.				Cocanada Division.				Cholan.				District Average.			
Raschi-	Mududy.	Razole	Taluk.	Peddapuram	Taluk.	Ramachandra-	Taluk.	Cocanada	Taluk.	Cocanada	Taluk.	Bissoole.	Kamabanda.	Alamuru.	Gentiga.	Pithabapuram.	Pithabapuram.	Unit	Division.
Fasi.		Avalapetam.	Taluk.																(20)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
1313	31.8	26.7	24.4	28.6	39.0	34.3	32.0	29.8	32.0	29.0	27.6	27.3	29.0	29.0	34.0	30.8	29.0	28.1	28.1
1314	23.0	22.8	19.6	27.2	27.1	25.4	27.5	21.6	23.7	28.5	18.4	21.9	...	18.8	24.2	16.1	16.1	16.1	17.07
1315	17.70	16.86	18.28	18.12	16.74	18.33	19.38	16.89	17.00	16.12	16.12	16.19	...	16.01	16.19	16.1	16.1	16.1	17.07
1316	17.1	15.6	15.9	18.7	18.8	15.6	18.2	15.6	15.7	...	12.8	14.7	...	14.3	15.7	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4
1317	14.8	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.0	12.9	15.8	13.6	14.1	...	13.1	12.7	14.0	13.5	14.0	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7
1318	18.7	12.9	12.5	11.9	10.2	11.3	12.6	11.5	12.1	...	11.6	11.4	...	11.3	12.2	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9
1319	16.2	15.7	16.2	16.5	18.7	12.1	12.6	15.0	15.4	16.8	...	16.3	14.6	...	14.6	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.6
1320	17.8	16.2	16.1	16.5	17.8	15.2	14.6	18.2	17.0	17.9	18.0	16.3	16.3	14.4	15.4	16.8	16.5	16.5	16.5
1321	15.7	13.9	14.9	13.6	14.8	17.7	17.5	11.9	15.3	13.8	14.6	15.0	15.5	12.5	13.1	13.5	10.4	14.3	14.3
1322	13.0	12.7	12.7	12.6	13.1	13.7	15.7	12.3	11.4	12.5	15.2	13.8	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	13.0	13.0

Cumbu.	Ragi.	Satt.	Cumbu.											
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1313	31·0	27·1	23·8	20·7	17·55	16·14	15·2	13·5	12·3	11·2	10·7	10·4
1314	22·8	20·6	18·52	16·12	15·2	14·6	12·7	11·9	11·5	11·0	10·6	10·2
1315	18·52	16·12	15·2	14·6	13·5	12·3	11·9	11·5	11·0	10·6	10·2	10·0
1316	13·17	11·7	10·7	9·8	8·8	7·8	6·8	5·8	4·8	3·8	2·8	1·8
1317	13·18	11·4	10·4	9·4	8·4	7·4	6·4	5·4	4·4	3·4	2·4	1·4
1318	18·5	16·6	15·6	14·7	13·8	12·9	12·0	11·0	10·7	10·1	9·6	9·0
1319	13·20	11·4	10·4	9·4	8·4	7·4	6·4	5·4	4·4	3·4	2·4	1·4
1320	13·21	11·6	10·6	9·6	8·6	7·6	6·6	5·6	4·6	3·6	2·6	1·6
1321	13·22	11·7	10·7	9·7	8·7	7·7	6·7	5·7	4·7	3·7	2·7	1·7
1322	14·7	13·0	12·0	11·0	10·0	9·0	8·0	7·0	6·0	5·0	4·0	3·0
1323	13·24	11·7	10·7	9·7	8·7	7·7	6·7	5·7	4·7	3·7	2·7	1·7
1324	13·25	11·6	10·6	9·6	8·6	7·6	6·6	5·6	4·6	3·6	2·6	1·6
1325	13·26	11·5	10·5	9·5	8·5	7·5	6·5	5·5	4·5	3·5	2·5	1·5
1326	13·27	11·4	10·4	9·4	8·4	7·4	6·4	5·4	4·4	3·4	2·4	1·4
1327	13·28	11·3	10·3	9·3	8·3	7·3	6·3	5·3	4·3	3·3	2·3	1·3
1328	13·29	11·2	10·2	9·2	8·2	7·2	6·2	5·2	4·2	3·2	2·2	1·2
1329	13·30	11·1	10·1	9·1	8·1	7·1	6·1	5·1	4·1	3·1	2·1	1·1
1330	13·31	11·0	10·0	9·0	8·0	7·0	6·0	5·0	4·0	3·0	2·0	1·0
1331	13·32	10·9	9·9	8·9	7·9	6·9	5·9	4·9	3·9	2·9	1·9	0·9
1332	13·33	10·8	9·8	8·8	7·8	6·8	5·8	4·8	3·8	2·8	1·8	0·8
1333	13·34	10·7	9·7	8·7	7·7	6·7	5·7	4·7	3·7	2·7	1·7	0·7
1334	13·35	10·6	9·6	8·6	7·6	6·6	5·6	4·6	3·6	2·6	1·6	0·6
1335	13·36	10·5	9·5	8·5	7·5	6·5	5·5	4·5	3·5	2·5	1·5	0·5
1336	13·37	10·4	9·4	8·4	7·4	6·4	5·4	4·4	3·4	2·4	1·4	0·4
1337	13·38	10·3	9·3	8·3	7·3	6·3	5·3	4·3	3·3	2·3	1·3	0·3
1338	13·39	10·2	9·2	8·2	7·2	6·2	5·2	4·2	3·2	2·2	1·2	0·2
1339	13·40	10·1	9·1	8·1	7·1	6·1	5·1	4·1	3·1	2·1	1·1	0·1
1340	13·41	10·0	9·0	8·0	7·0	6·0	5·0	4·0	3·0	2·0	1·0	0·0
1341	13·42	9·9	8·9	7·9	6·9	5·9	4·9	3·9	2·9	1·9	0·9	0·9
1342	13·43	9·8	8·8	7·8	6·8	5·8	4·8	3·8	2·8	1·8	0·8	0·8
1343	13·44	9·7	8·7	7·7	6·7	5·7	4·7	3·7	2·7	1·7	0·7	0·7
1344	13·45	9·6	8·6	7·6	6·6	5·6	4·6	3·6	2·6	1·6	0·6	0·6
1345	13·46	9·5	8·5	7·5	6·5	5·5	4·5	3·5	2·5	1·5	0·5	0·5
1346	13·47	9·4	8·4	7·4	6·4	5·4	4·4	3·4	2·4	1·4	0·4	0·4
1347	13·48	9·3	8·3	7·3	6·3	5·3	4·3	3·3	2·3	1·3	0·3	0·3
1348	13·49	9·2	8·2	7·2	6·2	5·2	4·2	3·2	2·2	1·2	0·2	0·2
1349	13·50	9·1	8·1	7·1	6·1	5·1	4·1	3·1	2·1	1·1	0·1	0·1
1350	13·51	9·0	8·0	7·0	6·0	5·0	4·0	3·0	2·0	1·0	0·0	0·0
1351	13·52	8·9	7·9	6·9	5·9	4·9	3·9	2·9	1·9	0·9	0·9	0·9
1352	13·53	8·8	7·8	6·8	5·8	4·8	3·8	2·8	1·8	0·8	0·8	0·8
1353	13·54	8·7	7·7	6·7	5·7	4·7	3·7	2·7	1·7	0·7	0·7	0·7
1354	13·55	8·6	7·6	6·6	5·6	4·6	3·6	2·6	1·6	0·6	0·6	0·6
1355	13·56	8·5	7·5	6·5	5·5	4·5	3·5	2·5	1·5	0·5	0·5	0·5
1356	13·57	8·4	7·4	6·4	5·4	4·4	3·4	2·4	1·4	0·4	0·4	0·4
1357	13·58	8·3	7·3	6·3	5·3	4·3	3·3	2·3	1·3	0·3	0·3	0·3
1358	13·59	8·2	7·2	6·2	5·2	4·2	3·2	2·2	1·2	0·2	0·2	0·2
1359	13·60	8·1	7·1	6·1	5·1	4·1	3·1	2·1	1·1	0·1	0·1	0·1
1360	13·61	8·0	7·0	6·0	5·0	4·0	3·0	2·0	1·0	0·0	0·0	0·0
1361	13·62	7·9	6·9	5·9	4·9	3·9	2·9	1·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9
1362	13·63	7·8	6·8	5·8	4·8	3·8	2·8	1·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8
1363	13·64	7·7	6·7	5·7	4·7	3·7	2·7	1·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7
1364	13·65	7·6	6·6	5·6	4·6	3·6	2·6	1·6	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·6
1365	13·66	7·5	6·5	5·5	4·5	3·5	2·5	1·5	0·5	0·5	0·5	0·5
1366	13·67	7·4	6·4	5·4	4·4	3·4	2·4	1·4	0·4	0·4	0·4	0·4
1367	13·68	7·3	6·3	5·3	4·3	3·3	2·3	1·3	0·3	0·3	0·3	0·3
1368	13·69	7·2	6·2	5·2	4·2	3·2	2·2	1·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2
1369	13·70	7·1	6·1	5·1	4·1	3·1	2·1	1·1	0·1	0·1	0·1	0·1
1370	13·71	7·0	6·0	5·0	4·0	3·0	2·0	1·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0
1371	13·72	6·9	5·9	4·9	3·9	2·9	1·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9
1372	13·73	6·8	5·8	4·8	3·8	2·8	1·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8
1373	13·74	6·7	5·7	4·7	3·7	2·7	1·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7
1374	13·75	6·6	5·6	4·6	3·6	2·6	1·6	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·6
1375	13·76	6·5	5·5	4·5	3·5	2·5	1·5	0·5	0·5	0·5	0·5	0·5
1376	13·77	6·4	5·4	4·4	3·4	2·4	1·4	0·4	0·4	0·4	0·4	0·4
1377	13·78	6·3	5·3	4·3	3·3	2·3	1·3	0·3	0·3	0·3	0·3	0·3
1378	13·79	6·2	5·2	4·2	3·2	2·2	1·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2
1379	13·80	6·1	5·1	4·1	3·1	2·1	1·1	0·1	0·1	0·1	0·1	0·1
1380	13·81	6·0	5·0	4·0	3·0	2·0	1·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0
1381	13·82	5·9	4·9	3·9	2·9	1·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9
1382	13·83	5·8	4·8	3·8	2·8	1·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8
1383	13·84	5·7	4·7	3·7	2·7	1·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7
1384	13·85	5·6	4·6	3·6	2·6	1·6	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·6
1385	13·86	5·5	4·5	3·5	2·5	1·5	0·5	0·5	0·5	0·5	0·5	0·5
1386	13·87	5·4	4·4	3·4	2·4	1·4	0·4	0·4	0·4	0·4	0·4	0·4
1387	13·88	5·3	4·3	3·3	2·3	1·3	0·3	0·3	0·3	0·3	0·3	0·3
1388	13·89	5·2	4·2	3·2	2·2	1·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2
1389	13·90	5·1	4·1	3·1	2·1	1·1	0·1	0·1	0·1	0·1	0·1	0·1
1390	13·91	5·0	4·0	3·0	2·0	1·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0
1391	13·92	4·9	3·9	2·9	1·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9
1392	13·93	4·8	3·8	2·8	1·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8
1393	13·94	4·7	3·7	2·7	1·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7
1394	13·95	4·6	3·6	2·6	1·6	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·6
1395	13·96	4·5	3·5	2·5	1·5	0·5	0·5	0·5	0·5	0·5	0·5	0·5
1396	13·97	4·4	3·4	2·4	1·4	0·4	0·4	0·4	0·4	0·4	0·4	0·4
1397	13·98	4·3	3·3	2·3	1·3	0·3	0·3	0·3	0·3	0·3	0·3	0·3
1398	13·99	4·2	3·2	2·2	1·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2
1399	13·100	4·1	3·1	2·1	1·1	0·1	0·1	0·1	0·1	0·1	0·1	0·1
1400	13·101	4·0	3·0	2·0	1·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0
1401	13·102	3·9	2·9	1·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9
1402	13·103	3·8	2·8	1·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8
1403	13·104	3·7	2·7	1·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7
1404	13·105	3·6	2·6	1·6	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·6
1405	13·106	3·5	2·5	1·5	0·5	0·5	0·5	0·5	0·5	0·5	0·5	0·5
1406	13·107	3·4	2·4	1·4	0·4	0·4	0·4	0·4	0·4	0·4	0·4	0·4
1407	13·108	3·3	2·3	1·3	0·3	0·3	0·3	0·3	0·3	0·3	0·3	0·3
1408	13·109	3·2	2·2	1·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2
1409	13·110	3·1	2·1	1·1								

XIX.—Income-tax.
(Part IV.—Other sources only.)

Talukas.	Rs. 1,000 to 1,500.	Rs. 1,500 to 2,000.	Above Rs. 2,000.	Total.				Incidence of taxation.				Objection petitions.		
				(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)			
RAJAHMUNDY DIVISION.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.		
1908-09	1,644	57	2,055	100	15,819	226	19,515	86	5 10	0	2 0	98		
1909-10	1,658	84	2,506	98	15,295	234	19,459	83	4 7	0	1 11	98		
Rajahmundry ...	1910-11	80	1,884	71	2,828	102	16,922	253	21,614	85	6 10	0	2 2	
1911-12	91	1,108	69	3,723	99	16,882	258	21,713	83	13 4	0	1 10	76	
1912-13	109	2,524	68	2,660	105	19,248	282	24,432	86	10 3	0	2 1	101	
Amalepuram ...	1908-09	86	1,976	60	2,317	54	7,131	200	11,424	57	1 9	0	1 0	87
1909-10	97	2,220	58	2,283	52	6,460	207	10,913	52	11 6	0	0 11	104	
1910-11	72	1,587	31	1,222	49	5,392	152	8,201	53	15 2	0	0 8	79	
1911-12	67	1,498	34	1,302	53	6,111	154	8,881	57	10 8	0	0 8	76	
1912-13	67	1,445	38	1,458	54	6,668	159	9,569	60	2 11	0	0 9	67	
Razole ...	1908-09	49	1,138	18	686	27	3,417	93	5,241	56	5 8	0	0 5	54
1909-10	51	1,148	22	833	29	3,596	102	5,577	54	10 9	0	0 6	64	
1910-11	91	2,088	37	1,407	43	5,510	171	8,985	52	8 8	0	0 9	72	
1911-12	85	1,956	39	1,477	42	5,486	166	8,918	56	11 6	0	0 7	70	
1912-13	87	1,980	43	1,638	49	6,367	179	9,925	55	7 2	0	0 9	85	

Pendapuram Division.		Cocanada Division.		Dy. Tahsildars' Divisions.	
1908-09	50	1,184	1,296	20	798
1909-10	56	1,296	22	882	3,490
Peddapuram ...	52	1,200	24	931	3,290
1910-11	56	1,280	23	889	3,757
1911-12	47	1,100	30	1,148	31
1912-13	69	1,604	51	1,988	34
1908-09	78	1,864	50	1,932	36
1909-10	88	2,080	59	2,303	36
Ramachendrapuram.	85	2,020	67	2,530	35
1910-11	76	1,784	73	2,828	35
1912-13	80	1,936	93	3,651	115
1908-09	101	2,292	84	3,311	98
1909-10	92	2,088	88	3,444	98
Cocanada ...	97	2,212	84	3,804	166
1910-11	88	2,000	96	3,745	111
1911-12	80	1,936	93	3,651	115
1912-13	80	1,936	93	16,492	288
1908-09	44	1,000	6	224	17
1909-10	39	900	4	154	12
Pittapuram ...	44	1,016	10	364	12
1910-11	45	1,004	18	658	12
1911-12	35	804	19	700	14
1912-13	56	1,232	17	672	26
1908-09	46	1,008	16	623	28
1909-10	50	1,110	12	463	31
Tuni ...	50	1,204	12	476	33
1911-12	55	1,140	13	511	■
1912-13	53	1,140	13	511	■
1908-09	523	12,070	313	12,051	384
1909-10	531	12,212	324	12,607	71,970
1910-11	574	13,137	328	12,892	378
1911-12	572	12,040	357	14,886	407
1912-13	554	14,602	377	14,602	435
District total ...					

XX.--Abkāri and Opium.

XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

—	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Land Revenue and rates (a).	Rs. 44,67,088	Rs. 41,09,448	Rs. 41,05,320	Rs. 42,88,095	Rs. 38,97,055
Stamps	5,18,443	4,29,463	4,82,916	4,27,789	4,40,828
Excise	6,45,254	6,78,067	7,46,636	8,93,260	10,41,857
Income-tax including penalties.	94,727	94,338	94,531	1,00,983	1,07,921
Forests (b)	1,92,802	1,71,540	1,69,629	3,22,725	2,05,659
Registration (c) ...	55,071	52,801	57,899	64,567	67,371
Opium	3,62,563	3,78,759	3,73,502	3,82,678	4,89,661
Salt (d)	11,36,889	13,17,041	12,18,830	7,39,548	5,88,426
Customs	1,82,670	1,75,060	5,48,410	7,41,018	4,88,204
—	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	
	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
Land revenue and rates (a).	Rs. 40,34,011	Rs. 40,15,628	Rs. 39,70,198	Rs. 43,06,604	
Stamps	4,95,101	4,95,343	5,20,606	5,67,485	
Excise	10,87,588	10,85,308	10,90,389	10,97,880	
Income-tax including penalties.	1,08,885	94,186	1,08,459	1,14,832	
Forests (b)	2,60,605	1,95,448	2,29,247	2,44,487	
Registration (c) ...	72,958	68,465	71,040	77,854	
Opium	3,59,987	3,26,597	3,41,615	3,96,588	
Salt (d)	6,42,325	6,42,323	6,53,440	7,35,321	
Customs	3,81,537	3,33,250	3,50,769	3,69,813	

(a) The figures for the years 1908-09 onwards do not include rates.

(b) Figures under Forests are for the faali years.

(c) Figures under Registration are for the calendar years only.

(d) The figures are for Coccanada Sub-division.

NOTE.—The Guntur district was formed in October 1904 out of Godavari, Krishna and Nellore districts. Figures for the revised Godavari district are not available for 1903-04.

XXII.—Sea-borne trade.

(Total trade in each port.)

Name of port. (1)	Imports.				
	1908-09. (2)	1909-10. (3)	1910-11. (4)	1911-12. (5)	1912-13. (6)
CO CANADA, Merchandise.	Rs. 53,90,143	Rs. 54,27,804	Rs. 59,50,748	Rs. 46,35,681	Rs. 48,42,671
Treasure ...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	53,90,143	54,27,804	59,50,748	46,35,681	48,42,671

Name of port. (7)	Exports.				
	1908-09. (8)	1909-10. (9)	1910-11. (10)	1911-12. (11)	1912-13.
CO CANADA.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Merchandise.	2,69,68,369	1,99,72,759	1,95,15,870	2,49,50,371	2,73,74,286
Treasure ...	...	19,94,000	...	...	...
Total ...	2,69,68,369	2,19,72,759	1,95,15,870	2,49,50,371	2,73,74,286

XXXII. A.—Sea-borne Trade: Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports.
(Average of five years ending 1912-13.)

XXII-A.—Sea-borne Trade : Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports—cont.
(Average of five years ending 1912-13.)

Name of Port.	Imports.			Exports.		
	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)
Spices—						
Betelnuts	...	...	lb.	718,671	Rs. 69,692	Rs. 3,86,328
Sugar—						
16 Dutch standard and above.	cwt.	9,192	93,113			2,71,522
Other sorts of sugar	...	38,344	1,00,466			2,88,131
Textiles—						
Cotton—						
Twist and Yarn	lb.	486,939	2,36,078			76,571
Piece-goods	yd.	680,794	1,27,134			18,09,943
Jute, gunny bags	No.	1,929,517	4,92,497			5,92,258
" Other kinds	val.	...	29,813			11,22,566
Wood and Timber—						
Teakwood	cub. tons	2,989	2,61,227			1,20,359
Other kinds	val.	...	42,917			258,020
All other articles	val.	...	5,65,752			76,74,415
						3,43,669
						25,545
						281
						52,854
Coco-nut and Coconuts.						
Tobacco—						
Unmanufactured						
Manufactured	...	...	...
All other articles	...	...	...
Total	...	...	52,61,222			14,25,818
						34,075
						27,273
						11,84,182
					Total	...
						2,41,36,381

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13.

	District Board.	Taluk Boards including Unions in them.				Total.
		Rajah-mundry.	Pola-varam.	Pedda-puram.	Coca-nada.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.						
Land Revenue—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
House-tax ...	...	6,827	...	15,037	10,795	32,659
Rents, etc., of fisheries ...	...	97	...	175	388	655
Miscellaneous ...	15	805	38	857	764	2,479
Local rates—						
Cess on land ...	1,46,822	67,376	12,630	84,572	44,874	3,06,274
Railway cess ...	... 73	101	...	1,219	85	1,428
Interest—On Government Securities, etc.						
Law and Justice—Courts of Law—						
Fines under Police and other Acts.	...	553	...	564	403	1,520
Education—						
School fees ...	...	29,024	1,804	3,492	1,773	35,893
Contributions ...	9,400	30,028	4,979	16,263	12,274	72,944
Other receipts ...	...	21	10	...	...	31
Medical—						
Hospital receipts—						
Contributions ...	6,844	1,398	210	648	210	8,805
Other receipts ...	14	485	11	1,029	959	2,498
Minor Departments—						
Veterinary, etc., receipts.	242	...	...	...	...	842
Miscellaneous—						
Choultry receipts ...	...	8,772	...	18,776	235	27,783
Market and slaughter house receipts.	...	11,595	203	7,809	10,511	80,118
Contributions—						
Contribution from Government.	2,60,783	15,962	9,215	20,917	20,966	3,27,793
Other contributions ...	6,064	8,635	176	2,708	706	18,289
Debt, deposit and advances.	94,891	522	20	369	2,516	98,318
Total Receipts ...	5,58,700	1,78,024	29,138	1,25,228	1,09,905	10,00,995
EXPENDITURE.						
Refunds—Land revenue and local rates.	20	12	...	15	15	59
Interest on loans, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...
General administration—						
General establishment of Local Funds.	3,017	4,484	976	4,451	3,906	16,834
Other expenditure ...	7,104	3,396	1,710	2,449	2,579	17,238

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont.*

(1)	District Board,	Taluk Boards including Unions in them.				Total,
		Rajah-mundry.	Pola-varam.	Pedda-purum.	Coca-nada.	
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
EXPENDITURE—<i>cont.</i>		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Education—						
Secondary schools ...	...	19,613	1,871	...	...	21,484
Elementary schools ...	...	50,122	11,304	28,825	27,202	1,17,453
Other schools	3,178	46	...	85	99	3,408
Other expenditure ..	119	...	10	287	256	672
Medical—						
Hospitals and Dispensaries.	9,574	14,871	4,876	14,482	6,878	50,181
Vaccination	— 7	2,137	1,860	2,140	1,579	7,509
Sanitation	3,616	5,127	454	11,610	7,084	27,891
Plague	463	...	...	...	...	463
Other epidemics ...	398	261	105	182	328	1,267
Other expenditure ...	4,047	...	...	...	...	4,047
Minor Departments—						
Public exhibition and Fairs.	1,598	...	...	...	...	1,598
Veterinary and other charges.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Superannuation, etc.—						
Pensions, gratuities, etc.	7,044	761	89	553	278	8,725
Stationery and Printing—						
Stationery supplied from Central stores	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printing work at Government and private presses.	673	834	85	435	345	1,772
Miscellaneous—						
Markets and slaughter-houses.	...	14	108	363	359	844
Choultries ... ...	...	5,772	...	15,488	419	21,679
Lighting ... ...	...	1,044	...	1,409	1,206	3,659
Other expenditure ...	...	256	54	617	349	1,276
Railways—						
Construction of railways.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other expenditure ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Civil Works—						
Civil buildings ...	14,920	12,805	2,081	13,573	4,971	48,350
Communications ...	2,98,885	36,209	3,436	62,379	31,965	4,32,874
Sanitary works and other works of public improvements.	47,086	16,589	3,722	22,933	19,190	1,09,520
Establishment, tools and plant.	52,124	8,248	763	18,318	4,877	79,330
Contributions ...	603	...	...	...	...	608
Other expenditure ...	5,024	762	472	126	116	6,500
Debt, deposit and advances.	39,660	15,509	15	6,748	1,644	63,576
Total Expenditure	4,99,041	1,98,872	33,791	2,02,468	1,15,148	10,48,815

XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1912–13.

(1)	Rajah-mundry.	Cocanada.
	(2)	(3)
Opening balance ...	Rs. 36,454	Rs. 37,164
RECEIPTS.		
Tax on buildings and lands	28,011	30,491
Water and drainage tax on buildings and lands ...		24,124
Tax on vehicles with springs, animals and carts ...	5,708	7,289
Tax on arts	5,652	7,251
Tolls	14,999	15,946
Tax on private, menial and domestic servants ...	...	...
Realization under special Acts	132	518
Rent of lands, buildings, etc., and sale-proceeds of lands, etc.	5,330	8,641
Conservancy receipts	407	146
Fees and revenue from—		
Educational Institutions	3,858	548
Medical do.	367	492
Markets and slaughter-houses	7,680	12,279
License fees	1,998	3,777
Other fees	640	1,461
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	658	1,644
Interest on investments and premium on loans ...	206	400
Grants and contributions from—		
Government	32,745	75,524
Local Boards	3,166	4,000
Other sources ... ... ... ...	...	1,004
Recoveries for services rendered to private individuals.	4,408	10,667
Miscellaneous	517	6,722
Sale-proceeds of Government securities and realizations of sinking fund.	...	...
Loans ... ... ... ...	...	2,860
Advances recovered	470	Nil.
Total Receipts ...	1,16,442	2,10,779
Total including balance ...	1,52,896	2,47,943
EXPENDITURE.		
Grant 1—		
Communications	11,421	16,894
Buildings	3,631	24,062
Miscellaneous public improvements	2,819	592

XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13—*cont.*

(1)	Rajah-mundry.	Cocanada.
EXPENDITURE— <i>cont.</i>	RS.	RS.
Grant 1—<i>cont.</i>		
Drainage ...	1,487	
Water-supply ...	621	20,287
Establishment ...	1,446	1,641
Tools and plant and other stores ...	13	77
Contributions for public works ...	...	6,043
Grant 2—Education ...	9,065	9,057
Grant 3—		
Hospitals and dispensaries ...	8,127	12,396
Vaccination ...	412	678
Registration of Births and Deaths ...	392	878
Conservancy, road-cleaning and road-watering ...	24,356	26,802
Contributions ...	487	146
Plague charges ...	2,106	795
Veterinary charges ...	...	100
Grant 4—		
Lighting ...	4,391	7,830
Markets and slaughter-houses ...	961	1,432
Choultries and travellers' bungalows ...	1,220	144
Avenues ...	8	137
Public garden, survey of land, fire, pounds and other charges.	4,161	11,703
Grant 5—		
Supervision and management ...	4,382	9,439
Repayment of debt ...	5,894	7,816
Interest on debt ...	4,120	5,678
Discount on investment ...	...	...
Advances ...	1,248	88
Refunds ...	78	164
Investments ...	...	...
Total Expenditure ..	90,899	1,65,315
Closing balance ...	61,997	82,628
Total including balance ...	1,52,896	2,47,943

XXV.—Education in 1911.

Taluks, (1)	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.		Literates in English.	
	Males. (2)	Females. (3)	Males. (4)	Females. (5)	Males. (6)	Females. (7)
RAJAHMUNDRY DIVISION.						
Rajahmundry	11,962	2,467	127	26	2,725	198
Amalapuram	10,516	871	101	8	988	15
Kazole	10,463	1,586	100	14	580	44
BHADRACHALAM AGENCY DIVISION.						
Bhadrachalam ...	1,126	218	40	8	168	11
Nugur	331	22	33	2	80	1
POLAVARAM AGENCY DIVISION.						
Polavaram	1,748	196	58	6	206	1
Chodavaram	854	41	25	3	48	2
Yellavaram	405	40	22	2	19	1
PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.						
Peddapuram	7,078	924	76	10	671	15
Ramachandrapuram ...	11,579	1,472	99	12	760	8
COCANADA DIVISION.						
Cocanada	15,356	2,947	137	25	8,006	337
Pithapuram	4,739	761	99	16	765	39
Tuni	2,560	248	74	7	269	2
District Total ...	78,217	11,793	96	14	10,178	669
Hindus	78,456	10,052	94	12	8,894	190
Mussalmans	2,971	898	222	29	450	4
Christians	1,721	1,831	347	272	817	473
Others	69	12	7	1	17	2

XXVI.—Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1913.

Class of institutions. (1)	Number of institutions.							Number of scholars.		
	Government. (2)	Municipal. (3)	Local Fund. (4)	Native States. (5)	Aided. (6)	Unaided. (7)	Total. (8)	Males. (9)	Females. (10)	Total. (11)
PUBLIC.										
Arts Colleges	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	345	...	345
Professional Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
a Secondary schools for boys ...	2	1	5	...	7	3	18	5,586	33	5,619
a Secondary schools for girls ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	40	85	125
b Higher Elementary schools for boys ...	...	...	1	...	1	1	3	214	46	260
b Higher Elementary schools for girls ...	8	...	...	...	1	1	10	...	1,744	1,750
c Lower Elementary schools for boys ...	29	25	395	...	429	169	1,047	37,597	10,109	47,706
c Lower Elementary schools for girls ...	20	...	4	..	33	10	67	132	3,456	3,588
Training schools for masters	1	...	1	...	1	1	4	337	3	340
Training schools for mistresses ...	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	41	41
Other special schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	62	26	406	...	475	186	1,155	44,257	15,517	59,774
PRIVATE.										
Advanced ... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	261	36	297
Elementary ... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	1,706	270	1,976
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114	1,967	306	2,273
Grand Total ..	62	26	406	...	475	186	1,269	46,224	15,823	62,047

(a) Includes European High and Middle schools.

(b) Relates to Elementary schools with standards above the fourth.

(c) Relates to Elementary schools with standards up to and including the fourth Elementary schools with standards below the fourth and European Primary schools.

XXVII.—Expenditure on Schools in 1912-13.

Nature of schools.	Expenditure on all classes of schools.				Secondary schools.				Higher Elementary schools.		Lower Elementary schools.		Training schools.		Technical and Industrial schools.	
	Total.	Net.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
Government	Rs. 1,34,645	Rs. 98,636	Rs. 53,203	Rs. 33,582	Rs. 16,457	Rs. 2,229	Rs. 12,264	Rs. 714	Rs. 20,911	Rs. 20,883	Rs. 31,810	Rs. 29,815	Rs. 801	Rs. 801	Rs. 801	
Local Board	... 1,40,558	... 1,03,923	... 18,121	... 14,015	... 21,483	... 3,073	... 50	... 642	... 1,11,535	... 1,05,498	... 14,065	... 11,775	... 9,048	... 1,746	... 1,746	
Municipal	... 1,38,208	... 22,078	... 87,272	... 27,339	... 18,726	... 224	... 63,393	... 7,144	... 1,413	... 14,689	... 14,594	... 11,775	... 7,098	... 2,317	... 2,317	
Aided	... 8,779	... 2,431	... 2,431	... 2,431	... 2,431	... 2,431	... 2,431	... 2,431	... 5,303	... 5,303	... 5,303	... 5,303	... 5,303	... 5,303	... 5,303	
Unaided	... 8,779	... 2,431	... 2,431	... 2,431	... 2,431	... 2,431	... 2,431	... 2,431	... 911	... 911	... 911	... 911	... 911	... 911	... 911	
Private	... 8,779	... 2,431	... 2,431	... 2,431	... 2,431	... 2,431	... 2,431	... 2,431	... 2,431	... 2,431	... 2,431	... 2,431	... 2,431	... 2,431	... 2,431	
District Total	... 5,22,613	... 2,68,422	... 71,929	... 33,808	... 1,58,181	... 19,553	... 21,418	... 19,485	... 2,27,018	... 1,60,839	... 44,086	... 34,739	... 34,739	... 34,739	... 34,739	
Receipts (taken in abatement of charges in working out net expenditure) from—																
Provincial Funds.																
Local Funds	... 54,775	... 2,099	... 110	... 1,74,292	... 8,946	... 13,106	... 863	... 110	... 29,396	... 8,000	... 727	... 653	... 402	... 909	... 45	... 653
Municipal Funds.	... 110	... 110	... 110	... 1,74,292	... 8,946	... 13,106	... 863	... 110	... 29,396	... 8,000	... 727	... 653	... 402	... 909	... 45	... 653
School fees	... 110	... 110	... 110	... 1,74,292	... 8,946	... 13,106	... 863	... 110	... 29,396	... 8,000	... 727	... 653	... 402	... 909	... 45	... 653
Subscriptions	... 110	... 110	... 110	... 1,74,292	... 8,946	... 13,106	... 863	... 110	... 29,396	... 8,000	... 727	... 653	... 402	... 909	... 45	... 653
Endowments	... 110	... 110	... 110	... 1,74,292	... 8,946	... 13,106	... 863	... 110	... 29,396	... 8,000	... 727	... 653	... 402	... 909	... 45	... 653
Other sources	... 110	... 110	... 110	... 1,74,292	... 8,946	... 13,106	... 863	... 110	... 29,396	... 8,000	... 727	... 653	... 402	... 909	... 45	... 653

XXXVIII.—Hospitals and dispensaries in 1912.

XXIX.—Vaccination.

Talukas and Municipali- ties.	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth- rate per 1,000 of population.			Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during the three years ending 1912-13.
	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1910.	1911.	1912.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
RAJAHMUNDY DIVISION.							
Rajahmundry ...	3,271	3,564	3,149	28	32	33	828
Amalapur ...	6,408	6,374	8,681	38	23	33	1,310
Razole ...	4,279	6,688	5,835	33	27	35	1,305
BHADRACHALAM (AGENCY) DIVISION.							
Bhadrachalam ...	1,459	1,730	1,658	32	31	38	469
Nugur ...	1,363	1,077	478	28	26	39	181
POLAVARAM (AGENCY) DIVISION.							
Polavaram ...	2,424	1,889	2,276	31	29	33	809
Chodavaram ...	1,186	998	1,179	20	18	33	286
Yellavaram ...	1,484	1,356	1,303	21	18	25	359
PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.							
Peddapuram ...	5,808	6,580	7,821	35	26	30	3,844
Ramachandra-puram.	5,237	7,127	7,764	37	34	34	3,080
COCANADA DIVISION.							
Cocanada ...	4,297	4,992	5,017	23	22	18	1,751
Pittapuram ...	2,256	2,675	3,054	30	28	25	973
Tuni ...	1,585	1,998	2,200	38	35	39	712
MUNICIPALITIES.							
Cocanada ...	3,668	3,202	2,978	41	36	34	1,238
Rajahmundry ...	2,462	2,397	2,810	37	30	28	1,278
Total for the district.	47,187	52,642	55,498	33	29	31	18,418

XXX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the Statistics for the years 1903–12.)

Class of Court. (1)	Number of all original suits disposed of. (2)	Average value of suits of which value was estimable in money. (3)	Number of appealable decrees passed in disposed of cases. (4)	Appeals preferred. (5)	Appeals decided. (6)	Decisions confirmed. (7)	Percentage of decisions confirmed to total disposals. (8)
PLAINS.							
Village Courts	15,027	11	...	1	1	1	100
Revenue Courts	376	105	243	32	29	14	48
District Munsifs' Courts ...	8,315	331	2,308	849	301	171	57
Subordinate Judges' Courts.*	71	10,285	47	9	6	3	50
District Judge's Court*	98	10,739	25	...	...	...	...
AGENCY.							
Village Courts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Revenue Courts	18	52	6	3	3	2	67
District Munsifs' Court ..	861	43	186	12	12	5	41
Assistant Agent's Court† ...	40	442	22	4	4	2	50
Government Agent's Court.	1	10,500	1	...	...	...	...

* Information regarding appeals preferred to High Court is not included in these figures as it is not available in the Local Courts.

NOTE.—As the territorial jurisdiction of the District Court and the Subordinate Courts has been revised at the time of the trifurcation of the Godavari and Kistna districts in 1905, the statistics from 1906 only have been given.

† The Assistant Agent's Court, Bhadrachalam, came into existence in 1905 and the Agency Munsif's Court, Nugur, in 1908.

XXXI.—Criminal Justice.
(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the ten years 1903-12.)

Offence.	(1)	1903-12.									
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Murder	1	1	1	1	1	1
Culpable homicide	1
Hurts and assaults
Other offences against the person	1
Dacoity	4	7	10	5	2	...
Robbery	47	52	62	33	56
House-breaking	27	37	32	34	45
Cattle theft	311	380	384	304	388
Other theft	108	133	80	70	141
Other offences against property	157	43	83	111	80
Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII)	261	272	462	463	369
Other offences against the Penal Code
Total	...	1,224	1,322	1,400	1,472	1,202	1,583	1,440	1,862	1,959	2,139
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour	15	16	21	38	53	79	77	32	34
Offences under the Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889)	75	58	13	24	10	3	7	17	14
Offences under the Madras Abbassi Act (I of 1866)	286	451	378	630	861	505	753	703	816
Offences under the Madras Forest Act (V of 1882)	312	205	279	280	88	189	119	297	434
Offences under the Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884)	659	679	1,033	1,197	1,085	1,906	763	954	103
Other offences against special and local laws	2,183	1,716	829	1,324	2,058	2,384	2,905	3,274	883
Grand Total	...	4,754	4,450	3,963	5,65	5,327	6,026	6,067	7,004	6,740	6,898

XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the statistics for the ten years 1903-12.)

Class of Courts. (1)	Number of original cases instituted. (2)	Number of appeals received. (3)
Village Magistrates	676	...
Bench do.	4,132	...
Special do. *	136	...
Stipendiary Sub-Magistrates	7,984·6	..
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates ...	378·6	885
District Magistrate	0	21
Court of Sessions (Plains) †	47	62
Do. (Agency)	4	4

* The Special Magistrates' Courts at Draksharam and Samalkota were opened in 1907 and 1909, respectively.

† The territorial jurisdiction of the Sessions Judge was curtailed in 1905 by the transfer of Tanuku, Ellore, Bhimeswaram and Kovvur Taluks and a portion of Narasapur Taluk to the Kistna District.

N.B.—Sub-Magistrate's offices were newly opened at Mummidiyaram and Biccavole in 1910 and Kottapeia Division was transferred to Razole Taluk from Amalapur in 1910. Divisional Magistrates' Courts at Peddiapuram and Bhadrachalam were opened in 1904 and 1905 respectively. Nugur Taluk was included in the Bhadrachalam Division in 1900. The jurisdiction of the District Magistrate was curtailed by the transfer of Tanuku, Ellore, Narasapur, Bhimeswaram and Yernagudem Taluks to the Kistna District in 1904 and enlarged by the addition of Nugur Taluk in 1909. The whole of Kovvur, Bhimeswaram, Ellore and Tanuku were transferred to Kistna and part of Narasapur, Nagram Island being left here.

XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

Taluks.	Number of Police.		Police Force.					Revenue Talaiyaris.	Number of known predators.	Number of Subjails.	Total accommodation in them.
	Stations.	Outposts.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Police Talaiyaris.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
RAJAHMUNDRY DIVISION.											
Rajahmundry ...	3	3	1	6	17	126	118	129	58	1	80
Amalapuram ...	■	...	1	4	6	55	188	259	30	1	22
Razole ...	■	1	..	4	7	60	186	256	58	2	18
BHADRACHALAM DIVISION.											
Bhadrāchalam ...	4	...	1	4	9	78	88	...	4	1	12
Nugur ...	3	...	1	3	7	33	50	...	■	1	3
POLAVARAM DIVISION.											
Polavaram ...	4	1	1	4	12	55	95	28	11	1	12
Chodavaram ...	2	...	1	2	7	63	31	2	..	..	..
Yellavaram ...	1	...	..	1	2	34	21	19	2	..	..
PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.											
Peddapuram ...	8	1	1	3	8	74	211	131	38	2	28
Ramachandra-puram.	3	2	1	6	11	86	199	370	59	3	44
COCANADA DIVISION.											
Cocanada ...	5	..	*2	6	24	160	179	194	92	1	80
Pithāpuram ...	1	...	1	2	3	29	83	..	23	1	12
Tuni ...	2	..	..	2	4	38	84	..	9	1	16
Total ...	85	8	+16	58	129	1,156	1,528	1,383	390	15	227

* Includes one Sergeant.

† The totals include the reserve force of one Inspector, three Sergeants, eight Sub-Inspectors, 12 head constables and 265 constables the prosecuting staff of one Inspector and one Sub-Inspector and two Sub-Inspectors appointed as readers to Superintendent and Assistant Superintendent of Police.

SUPPLEMENT TO THE "A" VOLUME OF THE
DISTRICT GAZETTEER, GODAVARI.

Chapter I, "Physical Description," page 1, paragraph 2.—
Add the following note:—

"The territorial limits of the district have been recently revised by the transfer to it of the Nugur taluk from the Central Provinces. A readjustment of the areas of the old taluks of Amalapuram and Nagaram has also been made, resulting in the formation of the Razole taluk in place of the Nagaram taluk. As at present constituted, the district consists of eight taluks and five Deputy Tahsildars' divisions."

Chapter IV, "Agriculture and Irrigation," page 91, end.—
Add the following as a fresh paragraph:—

"A Deputy Director of Agriculture is located at Rajahmundry to give advice to the ryots in agricultural matters free of charge. There are Veterinary Hospitals in charge of Veterinary assistants at Rajahmundry, Cocanada and Pittapuram and a fourth will shortly be started at Amalapuram. There are also three touring Veterinary assistants in the district who visit the several taluks and villages. A Government breeding bull is supplied to the Rajahmundry taluk."

Chapter V, "Forests," page 96.—After line 6 insert the following as a fresh paragraph:—

"The scheme for the reservation of Rampa forests has been finally sanctioned in G.O. No. 140, Revenue, Forests, No. 7, dated 15th January 1914. An area of about 300 square miles of "inaccessible" forest which is at present subject neither to exploitation nor to "podu" will be surveyed and demarcated and all felling and "podu" in that area will be prohibited. In the remaining area of "accessible" forest in which podu is not to be interfered with, fellings will be restricted and brought under control by localising them every year, by raising the seigniorage rates on timber by 50 per cent, by employing a special land revenue establishment to mark the trees selected for felling, and by paying the Muttadars concerned two annas for each tree felled as a reward for preventing the felling of unmarked trees."

Chapter VI, "Occupations and Trade," page 103, first paragraph.—Add the following note to this paragraph:—

"There are two cotton presses in Rajahmundry where cotton is ginned and the lint is exported to England."

Page 105.—Add the following paragraphs at the end of the page under the head “Metal work.”

“Consequent on the location of ■ D.P.W. Workshop at Dowlaishwaram, many of the local people are receiving training in improved methods of iron work; and as a result, iron safes are being made in Dowlaishwaram and Rajahmundry.

“The manufacture of aluminium vessels has become one of the flourishing industries of the district. Aluminium sheets are imported from England and vessels are made out of these. Rajahmundry is the place where this industry is carried on on a fairly large scale and the vessels prepared there are, besides being sold throughout the district, exported to the neighbouring districts and also to the Nizam's dominions. The people finding these vessels much cheaper than those of other kinds of metal, are using them to a great extent. Small waste pieces of this metal are melted and converted into bars and ornaments for the legs are made out of them. As these ornaments look more or less like silver ones, they are largely worn by women of the poorer classes.”

Page 112.—Insert the following note at the end of paragraph 1:—

“The workers have since increased, their number being about 700 now. The weekly output of lace is valued at between two and three thousand rupees.”

Page 114.—Substitute the following for lines 1 to 17 on this page:—

“being 3,966 yards on the north and 4,400 yards on the south side. Of this extent 2,700 yards of revetment and 87 yards of groin on the north and 2,500 and 260 yards of revetment and groin respectively on the south, had been erected as early as 1855, and the groins were extended considerably in 1887 and very largely in 1893. The north groin was further extended by 600 yards since 1905. To remove the difficulty experienced from the mud creek mentioned above, the main channel was diverted into the former, thereby forming an entirely new channel which was designated the ‘Hammick channel.’ This was opened by Sir Murray Hammick, the then Governor of Madras, in August 1912. A portion of the south groin was demolished, and the stone thereof utilised for the bund, put across the old channel connecting the old north and south groins. The latest extension of the old north groin thus became the south groin and a new north groin 500 yards long, was erected from the eastern extremity of the Hammick channel. Further extonsion of both the groins into seven feet of water is now under consideration. But in view of the heavy outlay involved in the scheme and of the present

" financial condition of the Cocanada Landing and Shipping Fund, it is more than doubtful whether the scheme can be carried into effect in the near future. Since the new channel was brought into existence, communication between the shore and the shifting in the anchorage has been far more satisfactory than it had been for some years past, loaded boats proceeding out of the new channel at all times of tides, except in the months of March and April when the tides are very low."

Chapter VII, "Means of communication," pages 127 and 128—Water carriage—the rivers—last paragraph of page 127.—For the fourth sentence substitute the following :—

" One of the two steam ferry boats working in the Gödävari at Rajahmundry having gone out of order, the right of plying the two steamers was leased out by the District Board in 1909 to contractors for a period of 15 years on condition of having the necessary repairs executed at their own cost. The lessees accordingly got the necessary repairs done at considerable expense and both the steamers are now in good working condition. The crew are paid by the lessees."

And substitute the words "these steamers" for the word "they" occurring in the third line at page 128 of the "A" Volume.

Chapter IX, "Public Health."—Add the following note to supplement information in regard to the medical institutions in the district :—

" The Lady Havelock Hospital for women and children at Cocanada has now a maternity ward called 'Sri Raja Rau Mangayyamma Rao Bahadur Memorial Lying in wards' attached to it. It is well-equipped and accommodates six patients. The Raja of Pittapuram has generously defrayed the cost of its construction."

Chapter XI, "Land Revenue Administration," page 180, line 13.—Add the following paragraph :—

" In 1908, the village establishments in Government villages were again revised. Madras Act II of 1894 has been extended to all the proprietary and whole inam villages in the district."

Chapter XIII, "Administration of Justice," page 191.—Insert the following note to supplement the information relating to Registration in the "A" Volume :—

" The District Registrar's jurisdiction has, since 1st January 1913, been extended to the Revenue district of Vizagapatam. He is assisted by a Joint Registrar attached to his office. He is stationed at Cocanada. The Sub-Registrars' offices at Cocanada and Coringa have been abolished and a new Sub-Registrar's office opened at Samalkota. The District Registrar and all the Sub-Registrars are also Registrars of births and deaths under Act VI of

" 1886. The District Registrar and the Sub-Registrars at Amalapuram, Rajahmundry and Ramachandrapuram are *notaries public*. The Sub-Registrars of Draksharamam and Samalkota are Special Magistrates.

" The Registration Act was extended to the Nugur taluk in 1909 and the Taluk Head Clerk is the ex-officio Sub-Registrar."

Page 193.—Insert the following after paragraph 1 :—

" Crime.—“ Polavaram taluk is no longer the chief place for dacoities.

" Yanadis or Nakkalas.—The registration as criminal gangs of these people was discontinued in 1910. There are at present 236 male Nakkalas known to the police and they are scattered over the Rajahmundry, Peddapuram, Ramachandrapuram, Cocanada and Pittapuram taluks and are formed into 19 gangs. Four of these gangs residing at Ramachandrapuram, Peddapuram, Alamar and Mamidikuduru, who were found to have been habitually addicted to crime have been ordered by Government to be registered as criminal tribes under section 3 of the Criminal Tribes Act III of 1911. The question of restricting their movements to a settlement is under consideration.”

Page 194.—Insert the following at the end of line 3 on this page :—

" Other Criminal classes.—Of the criminal classes mentioned in this paragraph, only Pachappas and Yerukulas were registered as C.I.D gangs in 1910. There were 130 registered members with 119 females and 171 children. These two gangs were registered as criminal tribes under the Act and sent to the settlement at Kalichedu (Nellore district) and Seethanagaram (Guntur district)."

Police—The existing force.—Substitute the following for the existing paragraph :—

" The existing police force is in charge of a District Superintendent of Police stationed at Rajahmundry, aided by two Assistant Superintendents one at Cocanada and the other at Bhadrachalam. The head-quarters of the District Superintendent of Police will be removed to Cocanada as soon as the required buildings are constructed there. The three taluks, viz., Nugur, Albaka and Cherla of the Central Provinces were transferred to this district in 1909 and were formed into a Circle in charge of an Inspector.

" The reorganisation of the police force recommended by the Police Commission of 1905 has been introduced in the district. According to this scheme, the old divisions were formed into circles. All the police stations are in charge of English-knowing Sub-Inspectors. The force has also been considerably increased. There are at present 35 police stations and 8 out-posts. A separate patrol police consisting of one Sub-Inspector (European), one head constable and two constables

" was sanctioned in 1911 to prevent the pilfering of cargo between ship and shore at the port of Cocanada.

" Two armed reserves are maintained, one at Rajahmundry and the other at Rampa-chodavaram. The strength of the former is one Inspector, three sergeants, 11 head constables and 129 constables. A portion of this will be retained at Rajahmundry with a sergeant in charge when the head-quarters is removed to Cocanada. The strength of the Rampa reserve is 5 head constables and 54 constables. This reserve is in charge of a circle Inspector and performs the ordinary duties of the station.

" An emergency force of 5 head constables and 60 constables is kept at Rajahmundry and another force of 2 head constables and 24 constables at Rampa-Chodavaram."

Chapter XIV, Local Self-Government, page 198, last paragraph.—Insert the following with reference to this paragraph :—

" It is under contemplation to introduce a proper supply by the construction of water-works and investigation to this end is now going on. It is also under contemplation to improve the drainage system."

Page 199, last paragraph.—Add the following :—

" The bund has since been constructed."

Chapter XV.—“Gazetteer” “Nugur taluk.”

This taluk is a long narrow strip of land lying on the left bank of the Gōdāvari river from the end of the Bhadrachalam taluk for a distance of about 66 miles; it nowhere exceeds 16 miles in width. On one side the deep water channel of the Gōdāvari forms its boundary with H.H. the Nizam's territory, on the east and north it marches with Bastar state and its south, and abuts for a distance of 6 miles on Bhadrachalam taluk. It comprises a narrow belt of alluvial land along the river and range of hills ending in a scarp near the Talipera and marking with its highest points the boundary with Bastar. This range is in fact a plateau with precipitous slopes on the western side, down which in the wet weather fall several beautiful cascades; on the eastern side the land falls away gradually to the Bastar territory.

The only river of importance besides the Gōdāvari is the Talipera, a broad stream running down, from Bastar and intersecting the taluk, but there are many 'vagus'—hill streams—which, having a short precipitous course to run from the hills to the river, have cut out through the alluvial land deep channels which form a serious impediment to travelling by road.

The cultivation is almost entirely confined to the fertile land along the river margin. There are however a few isolated patches in enclosures in the forests which occupy the greater part of the taluk. Even on the river bank the cultivation is not continuous but is interrupted by forest extending to the water edge. The cultivation is in the main identical with that of Bhadrachalam taluk, the only notable difference being that the 'Podu' cultivation countenanced in Bhadrachalam is strictly prohibited in Nugur. Cholam is the staple crop but there is also a fair amount of paddy, while the cultivation of tobacco in the rich lankas is rapidly extending mainly through the efforts of the ryots from the lower district.

There are no indigenous industries. Older accounts of the taluk make mention of silk culture but there is now no trace of this, although it is still carried on to some extent on H.H. the Nizam's side of the river.

A considerable amount of fish is taken from the Godāvari and its affluents, chiefly the Taliperu, but the manner of their capture cannot be commended. The main kinds taken—labeo, mahseer, carnatic and other carp are caught by driving them into a bay with a large net, and then either catching them with a circular cast net or hitting them on the head with sticks. At other places traps of sticks and bamboos are erected while a common trick is, where a suitable place can be found, to enclose the river with small bunds and then poison all the fish with a certain bark. Such methods are extremely destructive particularly as fish of all sizes are taken but the small fry are never of course put back.

The revenue administration is similar in almost all respects to that of Bhadrachalam, although the taluk is still governed by the rules and regulations developed in the Central Provinces, involving the use of terms largely foreign to Nugur. The Koyas of the hills are however more restricted than their brethren of Bhadrachalam. Their "podu" cultivation has long been prohibited and they are not, as their relatives of Bhadrachalam are, allowed to distil as much arrack as they can drink. They must obtain it at the recognised arrack shops. The taluk is divided into two Revenue Inspectors' firkas; there are five patwaris' ranges and a patel and kotwal to each village.

There is at present one superior proprietor of Yelama family over the whole taluk. He resides at Naspur in H.H. the Nizam's territory near Sironcha, and never sets foot in Nugur, for there is a family tradition that he will die, if he crosses a stream a few miles to the north of Venkatapuram. His father and grandfather are both reputed to have perished there.

At about the end of the seventeenth century, the ancestors of the present zamindar obtained possession of the estates which through various vicissitudes have been retained by the family. The major portion of the property is on the Hyderabad side but in the territory handed over to the British, they held the

Surdeshmooks of Sironcha, Nugur, Albaka and Cherla and are now recognised as the superior proprietors of these lands. The estates are in the hands of a Naib under whom in Nugur taluk are three Kamdars, petty ill-paid officials of considerable affluence.

At the time of the settlement by Captain Glasfurd, the local managing agents in Nugur, Albaka and Cherla were recognised as inferior proprietors. They were in effect minor independent chiefs whose main occupation appears to have consisted in raiding the surrounding country, so that in the case of Cherla and Albaka they became the curse of all their neighbours. The family of the Cherla Rajas however died out and no trace remains of them but an evil memory and a few earthen mounds pointed out as the remnant of their fort at Cherla. The superior proprietor bought in the rights of the Albaka Dhorwa and now only the Nugur inferior proprietor remains. This family also was in danger of expiring but the heiress married a Kshatriya from the plains and the disaster was averted. The present inferior proprietor manages the estate in a careful business-like manner and has shown commendable public spirit in the development of Venkatapuram, the head-quarters of the taluk and of his estate.

Venkatapuram.—Situated close to the Gödāvari is now the taluk head-quarters. The taluk office is in course of construction together with a hospital, a rest-house, a police station and quarters for officers, clerks, constables and peons. The village is being carefully laid out, particularly the new suburb Elwinpeta. A weekly market has been instituted and the village is in a prosperous condition. There is also a Sub-Registrar's office, the head clerk of the taluk being the ex-officio Sub-Registrar.

Cherla.—Once the head-quarters of the inferior proprietor, includes a police station and a post office. Here is also a decayed Saivite temple, the only temple in the taluk, but it is hoped that the institution of a weekly shandy at Glassonpet, a mile from the main village, will restore a little of the faded lustre of this ancient village.



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